The Nugget is California's Leading Mining Weekly

Nevada City Nugget

VOLUME IV, NUMBER 23 THE GOLD CENTER NEVADA CITY, NEVADA COUNTY, CALIFORNIA, THE COUNTY SEAT PAPER APRIL 21, 1930

NEW EQUIPMENT IS BEING PLACED BY THE NUGGET

In order to keep pace with the demands of the business, The Nugget is placing in service with this issue a large newspaper press which will enable the issuance of at least an eight page paper each week without the effort necessary with the former press. The old press was dismantled last week and taken to the city and the new press brought back There will be some time necessary in getting the new units to functioning in proper order and subscribers will bear with the publishers until things are working smoothly again.

The new equipment will make possible greatly improved news service which of course will be welcomed by the growing army of readers of this paper. Many new features are being planned which should prove popular. The warm welcome which has been extended the paper since its inauguration three and a half years ago has impelled the publishers to keep pace with the demands of the business. Aside from the linotype machine, but little remains of the original equipment with which the paper was started and the office now has as complete equipment as will be found in the majority of country newspaper offices which should be a matter of pride to the people of Nevada City who have made possible the establishment of this paper.

The past year saw the installation of much equipment for the handling of commercial job printing which has been growing in large volumne, nearly 800 jobs having gone through the plant. In this connection it is pertinent to remark that a complete record is kept of each job including costs and samples of work so that duplicating any work is easy.

The work of installing the newspaper equipment has largely used up the last week's time with the result that this week's issue may look pretty ragged in spots. The next week or so should see things moving smoothly again. The public are invited to call and see the shop at any time.

WALTER PARSONS MAKES RACE FOR SUPERVISOR

Walter E. Parsons, prominent rancher of the Banner district, is announcing his candidacy for the office of supervisor from the second district and his campaign has been warmly welcomed by his many friends who have assured him their earnest support for the August primary.

Mr. Parsons was in Nevada City in 1875 and has spent his entire lifetime in the county where he has been eternally boosting his native heath. An ardent worker in the Farm Bureau movement he has been prominently identified with its growth in this county from its very inception and much of its success can be traced to his unflagging efforts along with other zealous workers in the program to organize the farmers. He is at present working to put interest in the rodeo idea and a county fair which he feels will do a great deal for Nevada county.

He has had considerable actual experience in road building and maintenance and believes that a comprehensive road improvement program is of paramount importance to the county at this time. He states that if elected he would work strenuously for the good roads idea to the end that every part of the second district would be connected by good year around roads without creating an unusual drain on the taxpayers in doing so.

TOM BRADY HERE

Tom Brady, mayor of You Bet, was a Saturday visitor in town and a caller at The Nugget office. Tom is local representative of the You Bet Mining Company and states that prospects are bright for renewed mining interest in his section in the next year or two. Use of the Van Giesen dam of the irrigation district for storing debris would permit the You Bet country to get going once more with its placer mining.

BAKER AND BULL TRY TO BEAT THE DRAW

This is a story of a little motor jaunt down Smartville way. A local portly baker, by name Karl Kopp, took the frau out the other afternoon to show her how expert a chauffer he was. Now down near where Smartville is, is a male bovine who considers himself the king of creation and when anything gets in his road he proceeds to try out conclusions. Karl happened along about the time that Mr. Bull was preening himself on his ability as the monarch of all creation.

Karl sees Mr. Bull. Mr. Bull spies Karl. Karl figures that the car should make a good matador and proceeds to wave the red flag and put on the gas. Mr. Bull accepts the challenge and advances to the combat. Karl hadn't got onto all the gadgets of his bus and wasn't agile enough to retreat and advance at strategic moments with the result that one of his headlights got in the way of the advancing host and there was a sudden impact. The fight suddenly ended and each party went his way before the urge to combat again got into swing. Karl says that must have been an Irish bull.

LOCAL PHYSICIANS TALK AT MEETING

Several former Nevada Citians were on the program of the Placer Medical Society staged at Grass Valley on Saturday night. Dr. Howard Naffziger, who is professor of surgery at the University of California Medical School, was in charge of the program and among the list of speakers appeared Dr. Henry H. Searls with some remarks on goitre speakers included Drs J.ohn Loutzenheiser, Sooy, Best and Sylvan Haas, all former Nevada countians. Dr. Robert Peers of Colfax presided.

CENSUS COUNTY WILL BE CONTINUED TIME

Enumerating of the residents of Nevada City will be continued for a few days longer, Mrs. Nellie Kruger finding that the time allotted was too short to make a complete canvass. The same situation has obtained in a number of other cities, particularly in San Francisco. Those who have not been counted should get in touch with Mrs. Kruger or word may be left at The Nugget office and she will call.

MINE SUPERINTENDENT COMES VIA THE OZONE

F. C. Foote who is developing properties at Montezuma Hill has forsaken the plebian mode of conveyance for his long trips and flew up from Los Angeles the other day The officials of the Boreham properties who are in the aviation business also take to the air on coming up.

CITY ELECTION GETS A LITTLE EXCITEMENT

A writein campaign rumor in the city election came true when a number of friends of James Penrose unknown to that estimable gentleman attempted a writein for city trustee but a spirited campaign to getout the voters left the writees badly in the rear. A total of 209 ballotts were recorded of which R. J. Bennetts received 159 and Fred C. Worth 184. Three times was the name f U. H. Stuart written in for city clerk while George H. Calanan received 186. Mrs. Emma Foley received 193 for city treasurer.

The return of Mr. Bennetts presages an active campaign in behalf of Nevada City and Mr. Worth's coming to the board will make for a strong board of trustees. The willingness of business men to serve their city in a thankless job at best is to be highly commended.

W. D. Hutchinson, former resident, acme up from San Francisco to visit his mother.

Lumber Barn and Accessories at Kings Mercantile. Adv

HOGE MAKES AN IMPORTANT FIND WESTERN DRIFT

The Hoge Development Company report that in their East and West developments, from the 300 foot level of their main shaft, they have encountered a new and important discovery, in their west developments. At first they thought it might possibly be the downward extension of the rich ore shoot, that they opened up in their prospect shaft, prior to the sinking of their main shaft, but after careful survey it showed that this ney vein was one hundred feet south of the known vein, and running paralled.

The new vein is heavily mineralized and from all indications will develop into an ore body of equal importance to the known one, which proved by actual mill tests to have average values in excess of forty dollars per ton. This new discovery in virgin ground with three hundred feet of backs to be worked out, means something of major importance, and they are to be congratulated upon this important new discovery.

To the East, in the contact country, they have also encountered developments that are equally interesting, as this also shows heavy mineralization in both molybdenite, and quarts stringers. The eastward development, in the contact country, may eventually prove to be the biggest and best ore body of them all, because no molybdenite has ever been found on any quartz operations, to any extent in the Harmony Ridge or Willow Valley sections, and according to all of the old authorities the rich quartz specimens that were taken out of the old Harmony Channel, were associated with the slates and molybdenite. This would show that the rich ore body, that fed into the old Harmony Channel, very evidently came from the Slate Contact Country, and which was within the molybdenite area of mineralization.

This company is apparently on the road to success, and to that end they have the best wishes of the entire community.

HAVERSTOCK ENTERS IN THE SUPERVISOR RACE

E. J. Haverstock, well known hotel man of Washington, has shied his hat into the polictical ring and will contest for the honor of representing the third supervisorial district. For some years past Mr. Haverstock has conducted the Sierra Yuba Inn and has beocme widely known for his many admirable qualities.

He has been prominent in the affairs of his community and any event tending to put Washington on the map will find always find him an enthusiastic booster for and worker in.

Mr. Haverstock has authorized The Nugget to state that if he is elected to office that he will serve the people to the best of his ability. Prior to going into business there he had visited the section for a number of years so that he feels well acquainted with the district and its needs.

PROMINENT MINING MEN COMING FROM NORTH

A party of prominent mining men will reach Nevada City in a few days to inspect several local properties with the object of taking them over, according to telegraphic advices reaching The Nugget. The party has been here previously and its members were highly pleased with conditions here for good production.

ON EUROPEAN TRIP

Mr. and Mrs. Benj. Hall are leaving Wednesday on a trip which will take them over nearly all of Europe. They will stop in New York and will sail from Boston on the Cedric May 11th, savin ga day of ocean travel. England, Scotland, France, Switzerland, Italy, Austria, Germany, and possibly Spain will be visited before settin gsail for the home land.

POLITICS WARM AGAIN AFTER A BIT QUIESSENCE

County polictics broke out anew in two sections of the county the past week with the entry of E. J. Haverstock of Washington into the third supervisorial district campaign and John Gray who is seeking the post of justice of the peace of Grass Valley Township.

Some of the candidates are busy getting out printed matter with which to present the voters and the landscape will doubtless soon be dotted with specimens of the art preservative.

Walter E. Parsons who is contesting in the Grass Valley district for supervisor finds his campaign coming along nicely. Walter is a good salesman when he comes to talking insurance and the farm bureau and is a good booster generally.

EDUCATIONAL PROGRAM TO BE ON WEDNESDAY

Friends of the public schools will find great interest in the coming Educational Week program to be presented at the high school auditorium on Wednesday night of this week. Everyone is greatly interested in the coming eclipse of the sun next Monday in this section and on Wednesday night Nevada City will be honored by having one of the scientists who will observe the eclipse, as the principal speaker and he will tell us all about it.

Professor William Meyer of Lick Observatory on Mount Hamilton and a member of the faculty of the University of California, will appear as the speaker. He is one of the group who have been making special preperations at Camptonville where there will be a total eclipse, to take pictures and make observations. His talk should prove a most interesting one.

The Educational Week program was originally sponsored by the Masonic order but of later years has taken on a more cosmopolitan effect and is treated as a community affair. All friends of the schools and parents should make it a point to attend. The committee from Nevada lodge assisting in making the program of interest are, R. J. Bennetts, Gilbert J. Davis, Edward Pedersen and Ben Hall.

There will be other numbers on the program including musical selections.

OWENBY STATES THAT WORK WAITS WEATHER

J. Y. Owenby of Los Angeles was here Tuesday on his way to Forest where he is operating the old South Fork. He states that as soon as the weather becomes settled they will push the work along faster and as soon as the roads are in good shape for hauling he will start laying in supplies so that the work next winter will be unhampered.

Mr. Owenby is negotiating for sevreal other properties in that district and plans extensive operations in the near future. The old hotel at Forest is to undergo a thorough renovation and be put in a first class condition.

DOWNIEVILLE MINERS TO DANCE APRIL 26

The first big dance of the year will be held in Downieville on April 26th, for the benefit of the advertising fund of the Mining Association of California. "Marty Rogers and His Merrymakers", the well-known Auburn orchestra, has been engaged to furnish the music. The dance will follow the Pacific Gas & Electric Company cooking program, midnight supper will be served by Mrs. Margaret Lambert, whose fame for dance suppers is widely known, and a large attendance from Auburn and outside towns is expected. The and a typical mountain good time is promised.

Subscribe for The Nugget.

SOUTH YUBA COMPANY GETTING UNDER WAY

The South Yuba Limited which is developing the Foster and Association gravel properties just above Washington, is busy building 2200 feet of wooden flume, three by four feet, to furnish water for its operations. W. E. Plank of San Francisco is engineer for the company and is superintending operations. Charles H. Shaw of San Francisco is president of the company.

A large steam shovel was recently taken into the property to furnish preliminary power for the development work.

CHARLES MITCHELL IS GOOD NUGGET FRIEND

Charley Mitchell, who has extensive mineral holdings near the Idaho-Maryland is one of The Nugget's sterling boosters and believes as well in putting his boosting to practical effect. Not only subscribing for a copy to his home address in Grass Valley he came in Friday to have one sent to him at the Pioneer mine and one to a member of his family at Glendale. Having previously subscribed for a copy for his son in Eureka, he is easily one of our prized friends. That sort of boosting makes the publisher's existence a little easier and happier. There are many other friends who have demonstrated in various ways that they appreciate what the paper is trying to do for its home county and city.

JOHN GRAY SEEKING JUSTICE PEACE POST

John Gray one, of Nevada City's respected residents, has announced his candidacy for the post of justice of the peace of Grass Valley township. John is so well known that an enumeration of his many qualities would appear to be a superfluity.

That John is not new at the game is seen in the fact that he served in a similar capacity in Bloomfield township a unmber of years ago and gave excellent satisfaction. He has been a well loved citizen of this county for many years and numbers his friends by the hundreds everywhere. That he will make a strong contender for the office goes without saying.

NATIVE DAUGHTERS IN ANNIVERSARY PROGRAM

Laurel Parlor, No. 6 Native Daughters, celebrated its 43d anniversary on Wednesday night in fitting fashion with a program devoted to reminiscences of the earlier days.

Those taking part in the program were Mesdames Jennie Shearer, Belle Douglass, John W. O'Neill, Marguerite Clark, and E. W. Schmidt. Following the program the members gathered around the festive banquet board and tales of the early days were told.

The occasion was a most enjoyable one and the large gathering present will long remember its pleasing features.

Mothers Day will be celebrated by Laurel Parlor on May 21st with an appropriate program.

PHIL SCADDEN WAS NOMINATED POSTMASTER

President Herbert Hoover has forwarded to the senate for confirmation the nomination of P. G. Scadden of Nevada City for re-appointment as postmaster for another four year term.

Mr. Scadden has conducted the office efficiently for the past eight years.

MINE OFFICIAL HERE

Harry G. Mack of Berkeley, president of the Sierra Consoliadted Mining Company, owners of the Wonder group at Alleghany, came up to spend the week end with Mrs Mack and to transact some company business while here. The Wonder is one of Alleghany's promising properties.

NEW INTERESTS SEEK PROPERTY IN THIS SECTION

Nevada county looks to have a new influx of capital from Seattle and British Columbia in our mining industry following the visit of Major A. R. Ross of Seattle who has been examining several properties in this and Sierra counties. He has already taken over the Oro quartz property at Downieville and has an option on a promising property east of Nevada City which will likely be closed at an early date.

Major Ross has been operating in Siskiyou county for some time past but having read and heard so much of Nevada county's mineral possibilities he was sent here by large financial interests to examine properties available for bonding and purchase. He came up from Sacramento Wednesday in the company of R. Lyle Kimmel, secretary of the Mining Association of California, and expressed himself as highly gratified with his visit here and expects to conduct large mining operations during the coming year in this section if he can secure the properties he is looking for.

The major has had wide gold mining experience but this was his first visit to the cradle of the quartz gold industry. He pronounced himself as very agreeably surprised at what he found here and the widespread activity evident in various parts of the county. He made a careful examination of the property in question and expressed the belief that it had excellent possibilities for profitable production.

ROAD PROJECT IS WELL RECEIVED CHICAGO PARK

The road committee of the Grass Valley Lions Club in its meeting at the Chicago Park school house early last week enacted proceedings which may lead to a surfaced highway between Grass Valley and the Bear river bridge at the Placer county line. The Lions were enthusiastically received by a large delegation of the lower county residents and the project as inaugurated by the service club was thoroughly aired. A resolutions committee concicting of C. J. Rolph, Jr., O. F. Weimer and Herman Carse was appointed and they brought in a resolution endorsing the plan and it was unanimously passed.

The project will be discussed at the meeting of the Peardale Farm Center Friday night with the Grass Valleyans as invited guests.

Supervisor Henry Goudge spoke enthusiastically of the proposed plan of financing the project and asked improved highway may be secured.

TOGNARELLI SELLS OUT TO MUSCARDINI COSTA

John Tognarelli owing to ill health has sold out his soft drink business to J. P. Muscardini and Alfred Costa who took possession the past week. Mr. Tognarelli plans to take a long rest from active duties and his many friends trust that he will fully recover his health. Both Muscardini and Costa are well known and popular residents.

MINING MAN HERE

Richard Detert, wife and daughter were visitors in Nevada City Thursday on mining business. Mr. Detert is owner of the Mayflower group of mines at Forest Hill and is identified with the Argonaut and Kennedy mines at Jackson, Amador county, as well as many other enterprises in California. This is Mr. Deterts first visit to Nevada City and both he and his wife expressed themselves as thoroughly delighted with the scenery in this vicinity.

Chas. E. Herron, who has mining interests about Downieville, was a visitor during the week.

Olaf Elfdahl, mining man of Downieville, attended to business in Nevada City last week.

If you find anything wrong with this page, charge it up to an office mishap.

CURNOWS SHOW SPEED IN THE TOURNAMENT

By taking four points from the Jones team of Grass Valley last week, the Curnow bowling team in the Elks league feels up and coming with nine points in the totals column The Curnows have been running an in and out scoring machine, making four one week and dropping four the next. They are breathing dire things for their encounter with the Willoughby team tonight and trying to talk themselves into a scoring mood.

By taking three points the latter team continues among the leaders in the ten team league, holding third place last week. The two Newcastle entries hold first and second place and look to be dangerous contenders for the bunting. Without facilities for getting any practice their bowling is somewhat remarkable, but then most of the bowlers in the league seem to forget that practice makes perfect and the local alleys are invariably dark except on tournament nights.

The scores follow as received by the sport's editor:

Flynn Team

Flynn	149	174	142	465
Pigott	157	165	128	450
Nelson	130	132	165	427
Bergtholdt	108	126	168	402
Madden	130	127	124	381
Totals	692	742	755	2189

Tyrrell Team

Tyrrell	175	178	154	507
Si Perkins	165	190	202	557
Mooser	153	153	153	459
Thomas	122	147	130	399
G. Bennetts	162	122	122	406
Totals	777	790	761	2328

Jones Team

Jones	172	154	178	504
Binkleman	168	146	155	469
Foote	128	128	128	384
Lucas	128	128	128	384
Morateur	153	107	97	357
Totals	764	678	701	2143

Curnow Team

Curnow	196	146	150	492
Fortier	148	148	148	444
Bigelow	139	173	149	461
W. E. Wright	169	146	143	458
R. Wright	149	144	185	478
Totals	801	757	775	2333

Carveth Team

Carveth	156	156	156	468
Richards	128	125	153	406
Prisk	151	168	198	517
Ennis	116	124	178	418
Ingram	124	124	124	372
Totals	678	700	812	2190

Willoughby Team

Mobley	139	165	148	452
Tamblyn	143	148	153	444
Jackson	139	105	139	383
Goyne	155	131	150	436
Willoughby	167	167	167	501
Totals	743	716	757	2216

CARRS CONTINUE STREAK

In the local league the Percy Carrs continue their winning streak at the expense of the Richards' aggregation, annexing three points in the last week's play. The scores made were not high, Richards winning the medal in that department with a 173.

The scores were as follows:

P...Carr Team

Carr	139	118	190	447
Kopp	134	120	153	407
Moomey	124	137	108	369
Scheemer	149	165	139	453
Walling	121	139	135	395

Richards Team

Richards	136	173	136	445
Durbin	123	123	123	369
Schiffner	133	80	119	332
Nickless	144	124	104	372
Kjorlie	124	124	124	372
Totals	660	624	606	1890

Mennonite Colony in America in Year 1662

Mennonites first appeared in America about 1662, when a band of 24, led by Pieter Cornelius Plockhoy, organized a settlement, but it was not until a century later that the cult became firmly established.

The settlement, which was one of the early plans for the occupation of the Delaware by any of the European sectarians, did not last. Plockhoy, with his 24 followers, made a contract with the Burgomeisters and Regents of Amsterdam, for the founding of a colony "in any part of the district of this Colonie wherever it may please to lie, as they shall be willing to cultivate and pasture."

After adopting various rules and regulations, the colony was broken up by the English under Sir Robert Carr in 1664, and nothing whatever is known of the fate of members of the colony. It is stated that Plockhoy, the leader, and his wife, arrived at Germantown in 1694, after having wandered in the wilderness for 30 years, and were given a home by the Mennonites at that place.

Where Notables Gambled

In the Horse and Groom tavern, Streatham, London, is the direct successor to the famous old inn of the same name wherein the Prince Regent, afterward King George IV, used to foregather o' nights with his boon companions. In the spacious grounds at the rear was a cockpit, where on one occasion, according to local tradition, was fought a main between birds owned by the prince and others belonging to Colonel McMahon and Doctor Marable, the stakes being one thousand guineas for each of the seven battles and five thousand guineas the main. Doctor Johnson, too, was a frequent visitor to the old house.

LOCAL SHOE TOSSERS DEFEAT GRASS VALLEY

Three teams from Hydraulic Parlor, Native Sons, cleaned up on a like number from Quartz Parlor in the first of a three game series last week by top heavy scores, the local spheroid tossers clearly proving their supremacy.

Baker and Coughlin defeated George and Meaker, 53 to 17. C. W. Chapman and Hallett defeated Edwards and Rickard, 50 to 53. White and Chapman defeated Whiting and Beloud, 51 to 16.

The second of the series will be played in Grass Valley tonight.

Quantities of Amber Found in Baltic Basin

Amber has been mined for hundreds of years in the so-called blue earth of the Baltic basin. It is classified as a fossil resin and geologists believe that several species of pines have had a part in the formation of the amber of the Baltic basin.

Pieces of amber are torn from the sea floor and cast up by the waves. They are collected at ebb tide by searchers who sometimes wade into the sea and with nets attached to long poles drag to the beach the seaweed containing entangled masses of amber. Dredges have also been used.

Lithuanian raw amber is the property of the government. Each finder has to deliver the pieces to administrators of the state's central depots of amber. Failure to do so leads to a charge of embezzlement.

Amber has found its greatest use in the fashioning of ornaments. Artisans who makes necklaces, bracelets and brooches turn the amber on a lathe and polish it with whitening and water, or with stone and oil, the final luster being imparted by friction with flannel.—New York Times.

When Armies Meet in Battle on Chessboard

The principles of chess are based on the struggle of every-day life. It is a battle between two armies of equal strength, fought on a field of 64 squares. Victory usually perches on the more proficient of the two generals in command. In a technical sense, the capture of the opposing king is not permitted, yet when the capture is inevitable, the game is ended. This fact seems to escape the recognition of many players, who direct their entire energies to the capture of pieces or pawns, when consistent play would indicate an easy road to victory through the medium of a checkmate. The temptation to proceed with the attack before all the pawns are in the field is a great one, but such premature attacks are usually abortive and frequently result in disaster. Chess literature abounds in examples of games in which disaster and defeat were a direct consequence of the failure to develop properly one or another of the pieces.—Exchange.

Not Through

Billy, age five, was invited as a guest with his mother and father to take dinner at a hotel. He was greatly impressed with the service and was especially appreciative of the finger bowl. He had paused in the process of washing his fingers, and the alert waitress started to remove the bowl. This time, however, her attempt was halted, for Billy remonstrated in an unmistakable tone of command: "Don't take the washpan! I want to wash some more dirt off of my hands."

OSCAR E. WINBURN
ATTORNEY AT LAW
SUITE 1-2-3 CITY HALL BLDG.
GRASS VALLEY, CAL.
Phone 47

FRED M, MILLER
Consulting Engineer
Mines and Mining
Hydraulics
Irrigation
Graduate, University of California, 1894
County Surveyor of Nevada County, 1895-9; 1907-19
Civil and Mining Engineer & Supt. Mines 1899-1915
Chief Engr. Cal. Corp. Dept. 1915-1923
Cons. Engr. Smith Emery Co. S. F., 1923-1925
Asst. Mgr. and Mgr. Nevada Irrigation Dist., 1925-9
Examinations, Maps and Reports on Mining or Agricultural Properties and Foothill Land Development
Official Maps of Nevada County For Sale
Office at Residence
262 South Auburn St.
Grass Valley
Phone 535J

GRAND CHIEF RANGER VISITS LOCAL FORESTERS

More than a hundred Foresters of this district and northern California enjoyed a visit of Grand Chief Ranger Fred C. Lassen of Livermore. A number of novitiates were inducted into the two Nevada City and Grass Valley courts.

A chicken camp stew prepared by Capt. Ben A. Bost was enjoyed. An hour was spent about the tables listening to songs, stories and talks by some of the visitors and local members.

Blowing Hot and Cold

Doctor Slosson says that heat is measured as time is measured, only by its loss. When you blow through nearly closed lips the breath is expelled so rapidly that passing over the hand it cools it by evaporating the perspiration from the skin, whereas when you breathe upon it more gently from the open mouth the hand is surrounded by the warm air, and hence feels hot. If a thermometer were used instead of the hand, you would find that the effect in the two cases is the same, or often the reverse, because the thermometer has no moist skin and registers the actual temperature instead of merely changes of temperature.

Original Olympic Games

The most famous of the four great national festivals of the Greeks was the Olympic games. They were celebrated in the sanctuary of Zeus at Olympia every four years, but, owing to the fluctuations of the Greek lunar calendar, the time varied from the beginning of August to the middle of September. Olympia was situated in the Pisatis, the southeast district of Elis at the junction of the Cladeus with the Alpheus. It was never a town but only a sanctuary with the buildings connected with the worship and the games.

Diseases of Goldfish

Fungus diseases often attack the goldfish, sometimes so severely that there is nothing to do but make a fresh start. One remedy for the disease is a salt bath, using a heaping teaspoonful of salt to two quarts of water. The patient should be left for about a week in this solution, which is renewed daily. If no noticeable improvement is shown in four days, increase strength of solution to about double, leaving the fish in this for two days. Then reduce the solution to its original proportions, after which the fish may be returned to the aquarium.

Road Map

The Bible at Mary Anne's house did not have pictures or maps. One day the family was visiting some friends. When Mary Anne picked up their Bible and found a map of Palestine in it she took it to her father, exclaiming:

"Look, daddy, there's a road map in this Bible."

N. C. N. G. R. R. COMPANY TIME TABLE AND RATES

Effective Sunday, Sept. 8, 1929

Trains leave Nevada City at 5:00 a. m., Grass Valley 5:20 a. m., arriving at San Francisco 1:30 p. m.

Trains leave Nevada City at 9:45 a. m., Grass Valley 10:10 a. m, making direct connection with S. P. train No. 19, arriving at San Francisco 5:30 p. m.

Train leaves Nevada City at 4:20 p. m., Grass Valley at 4:45 p. m., making connection with S. P. train No. 20, leaving San Francisco at 11 a. m., and 1 p. m., enabling passengers to arrive at Grass Valley 7:35 p. m. and Nevada City 7:50 p. m.

WINTER RATES

Effective Oct. 1, 1929 to April 30, 1930

All tickets on sale daily.

Stop-overs allowed on 16 day and 3 months tickets.

Grass Valley to San Francisco—16 days $8.50; 3 months $10.75.

Grass Valley to Alameda, Berkeley or Oakland—16 days $8.25; 3 months $10.50.

Grass Valley to Los Angeles via Stockton, both ways — 16 days $26.75; 3 months $31.75.

Grass Valley to Los Angeles via Stockton one way, returning via San Francisco or vice-versa—16 days $29.25; 3 months -34.75.

Grass Valley to Tahoe City—16 days $8.25; 3 months $9.50.

Grass Valley to Pacific Grove via San Francisco or Oakland only—16 days $15.50; 3 months $18.50.

Grass Valley to Santa Cruz via Los Gatos— 16 days $13.25; 3 months $15.25.

Grass Valley to Santa Cruz via Watsonville—16 days $15.00; 3 months $17.75.

Grass Valley to Sacramento—10 day ticket (no stop-overs allowed) only $4.00.

See Me—
See Better
GEO. H. SHIRKE
Opt. D.
Optometrist
118 Mill St.
Grass Valley

WRIGHT AT DOWNIEVILLE

W. E. Wright was in Downieville Thursday to appear as district attorney pro tem in the case of the People vs. Henry Conti charged with possession of a deadly weapon. Both Henry B. Neville, who appeared as prosecuting attorney, and J. M. McMahon, who was Conti's attorney, were disqualified from acting in their new positions. Mr. Wright moved for dismissal of the case and it was granted.

Fuel for Smoking Meat

The Department of Agriculture says that the best fuel for smoking meat is green hickory or maple wood smothered with sawdust of the same material. Hard wood of any kind is preferable to soft wood. Resinous woods should not be used, as they may give a bad flavor to the meat. Corncobs are a good substitute for hard wood. Juniper berries or fragrant woods may be added to the fire to flavor the meat. The fire should be kept burning slowly, keeping the temperature between 70 and 90 degrees.

Impossible

A certain celebrated actor was stopped as he left the theater one evening and a pretty girl pinned a crimson carnation in his buttonhole.

The actor was very pleased with himself and thought no more about it. On the following morning he received a note from the girl asking him to send her a couple of seats.

With a grim smile the actor wrote to the pretty girl:

"I should be delighted," he said, "but on personal investigation I find all the seats screwed down."

Where There's Smoke

Junior was out walking with his mother one of the first cold mornings of the winter. He looked in amazement at what appeared to him to be smoke coming from his mother's mouth when she spoke.

"Look at the smoke coming out of your mouth," exclaimed the little two-year-old. "You must have swallowed a little piece of fire."

Simple

The other day a man, hitherto without a spot on his character, inquired, with well-feigned innocence:

"How can five persons divide five eggs so that each man will receive one and still one remain in the dish?"

After the company went all but distracted in the mazes of this proposition, the fellow meekly said:

"One takes the dish with the egg."

FRANCO AMERICAN HYGIENIC CO., Haas Bldg., Los Angeles, Standard Beauty Preparations for 42 years, will send free sample "Standard Face Powder", oil proof, also catalog. 22-25*

CLASSIFIED ADS

Attention! Richfield Service.
A. E. Hooper & Son, Grass Valley.

CLASSIFIED RATES
One cent a word for first insertion, two cents a word for one month. Minimum rate, 25c, one time, 50c for month.

POTATOES
We have a good quality of potatoes for home use. Also seed potatoes. Our prices are right. Walter E. Parsons, Grass Valley. Phone 18F2. 22-25

FOR SALE—Well furnished 6 room house in Nevada City. Newly renovated and all conveniences. Unusually nice grounds. Cheap for cash. Enquire at NUGGET Office. 21tfch

LEASERS WANTED AT MRS. PREBLE'S MINE— 1¼ miles west of Grass Valley. Quartz to gravel claims. Will give a good proposition. 22chtf.

Male Help Wanted
Reliable man 21 to 55 years old with car wanted to call on farmers in Nevada county. Make $8 to $15 daily. No experience or capital needed. Write today. FURST & THOMAS, Dept. F, 426 Third St., Oakland, Calif. 16-19*

I HAVE INSTALLED A HEMstitching machine and pleater in my dressmaking shop on Nevada Street, and orders for work of this kind will be promptly executed. Mrs. Ira Andrews, residence just back of W. P. Jones. 26tf

NATIONAL COFFEE SHOP
You are cordially invited to see how nice and attractive The Coffee Shop has been made for the convenience of our patrons. Regular meals and a la carte service that will delight the most fastidious
Open Daily
Mr. and Mrs. F. C. Worth

Upholstering
JOHN W. DARKE
99J Phones 109M

FRANK VAN MARTER DIES IN LOS ANGELES

Frank Van Marter, native of Nevada City, aged 46 passed away in Los Angeles after a long illness. He spent many years in Mohave county, Arizona, later marrying and moving to Long Beach, California.

He leaves to mourn his passing his wife, his parents, and borthers, Everett and Robert of Los Angeles, Raymond and Lonnie of Kingman, his sisters, Mrs. J. A. Tarr of Monrovia, Calif., Mrs. A. F. Black and Mrs. W. Connolley of Kingman.

Mr. Van Marter spent the early years of his life in Nevada City and attended the public schools. He often returned to visit the last trip being about two years ago.

WANTED
Complete boarding house equipment, drill sharpener, electric locomotive machine, steel, belting. Address Guy Mooers, 147 Race St. Grass Valley. 20-23*

Male Help Wanted
Reliable man about 30 years old with car wanted to call on farmers in Nevada County. Make $8 to $15 daily. No experience or capital needed. Write today. Furst & Thomas, 426 Third St., Oakland, Calif. 21-23*

Ellas Marx Music Company through the cooperation of the Harmony Shop of Grass Valley offers exceptionally low terms and large discounts on all pianos now in the floors of the Harmony Shop.
This includes both new and used instruments, and may be traded later toward a grand or reproducing instuments.
ELLAS MARX MUSIC CO.,
Sacramento, Calif.

C. HOLBROOK REVISITS AFTER 60 YEAR'S ABSENCE

C. Holbrook, after an absence of 60 years returns to visit Nevada City and vicinity. His uncle, J. S. Holbrook was postmaster in Nevada City during the sevenites and in later years was justice of the peace. Mr. C. Holbrook is past 80 years of age. Time had changed most of the old spots familiar to him. He with his party, Mr. and Mrs. Perry W. Holbrook of San Francisco, Mrs Adelaide Neilson and son, were guests of the O. E. Schiffners while here.

Mr. and Mrs. C. H. Barton of Stockton were here on a visit to their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Goering.

STAGE TIMETABLE

Graniteville Stage leaves Nevada City at 7 a. m., for Lake City, North Bloomfield, Moores Flat, and Graniteville. Leaves Graniteville at 7 a. m., for Nevada City.

Alleghany Stage leaves Nevada City daily, except Sunday at 1:00 p. m., for Tyler, Columbia Hill, Alleghany and Forest. Leaves Forest at 6:30 a. m., for Nevada City.

Marysville Auto Stage leaves at 8.00 a. m., for Rough and Ready, Smartsville, Hammonton and Marysville. Leaves Marysville at 1:00 p. m. Connects at Smartsville for North San Juan.

Downieville Auto Stage leaves Nevada City daily at 1 p. m., ar- Leaves Downieville daily at 6 a. m., arriving in Nevada City in time to connect with 10:30 train for San Francisco.

Washington Stage leaves Nevada City at 6:30 a. m., for Washington Leaves Washington at 6:30 a. m. for Nevada City.

Fresh, Wholesome, Appetizing

MEAT

Our large and growin gvolume of business enables us to offer you a large variey of choice meats at a small margin of profit.

SOME OF OUR SPECIALS

Small rib steaks, tender and juicy.
Fine Tenderloin and Sirloin cuts.
Roasts of all kinds.
Weinies and superfine Kraut.

KEYSTONE MARKET
Calanan and Richards

FOR YOUR ROOF

See our new car of 5—2 Perfect Cedar Shingles, the best ever. Use the new Processed Lime for all purposes. Cement, Brick, Sewer Pipe, Terra Cotta Flues and Lining, Fruit Picking Ladders, Celo Glass for your sun porch, Composition in various colors. Bass Hueter Paint and Varnish.

THE DIAMOND MATCH COMPANY
Phone 42 Grass Valley

THE LITTLE CHURCH FUNERAL HOME
Main and Church Sts., Nevada City
Service, Simplicity and Refinement
Families calling upon us for service have the satisfaction of knowing that, no matter how simple the appointment ,or how moderate the cost, every service that we conduct, no matter where, receives the same careful and reverent attention.
Wm. C. Perry, Manager, Funeral Director — Ask us about our free Ambulance Service — Mrs. W. C. Perry, Matron, Phone 122

WE WILL GIVE FIVE MILLION DOLLARS
In accident Insurance to our customers and every member of their family between the ages of 15 and 60 years. No medical examination. No red tape. You cannot afford to be wihout this protection. For every 50c purchase made here, we give you a ticket. When you have 40 of them you can get a $10,000 Accident Insurance Policy for only $1.00. Come in and get full particulars today.
PLAZA SUPER SERVICE STATION
Larsen & Hardt

LEGAL NOTICE

NOTICE TO CREDITORS

In the Superior Court of the State of California

In the matter of the Estate of GEORGE M. MOTT, Deceased.

Notice is hereby given by the undersigned, Nancy C. Mott as the Executrix of the last Will and Testament of George M. Mott, deceased, to the Creditors of and all persons having claims against the said decedent to file them with the necessary vouchers within six (6) months after the first publication of this notice in the office of the Clerk of the Superior Court of the State of California, in and for the County of Nevada, or to exhibit them, with the necessary vouchers within six (6) months after the first publication of this notice to the said executrix at her residence at 310 Nevada Street, Nevada City, California, the same being the place for the transaction of the business connected with said estate.

NANCY C. MOTT,

Executrix of the Last Will and Testament of George M. Mott, Deceased.

GEORGE L. JONES,
Attorney for Executrix.

Dated March 22, 1930.

First Publicantion March 24, 1930

NOTICE TO CREDITORS

In the matter of the Estate of JOHN CHARLES LOUIS HILLEBRECHT, Deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN by the undersigned H. A. CURNOW as Administrator with the Will Annexed of John Charles Louis Hillebrecht, deceased, to the Creditors of and all persons having claims against the said decedent to file them with the necessary vouchers within six (6) months after the first publication of this notice in the office of the Clerk of the Superior Court of the State of California, in and for the County of Nevada, or to exhibit them, with the necessary vouchers within six (6) months after the first publication of this notice to the said administrator at the office of W. E. Wright, Attorney-at-law, Nevada City, California the same being his place of business in all matters connected with the estate of said John Charles Louis Hillebrecht, Deceased.

Dated March 26th, 1930.

H. A. CURNOW,
Administrator with the will annexed of John Charles Louis Hillebrecht, Deceased.

First Publication, March 31st, 1930.

Water Filtration Has Curbed Disease Spread

About 1887 it was announced by Percy Frankland and others that sand filtration removed nearly all the bacteria in water. Five years later came the outbreak of cholera in Hamburg, and a striking demonstration was afforded of protection through filtration. Hamburg and Altona, two cities on the Elbe river, both used the river as a source of water supply. Hamburg used unfiltered water; Altona filtered its supply. When cholera infection of the river water occurred, Altona escaped with only a few cases. Hamburg, on the other hand, had an enormous number.

Following the rapid advance of the science of bacteriology in the '80s and '90s, it was natural to consider the possibility of purifying drinking water by the addition of chemical disinfectants. The first systematic use of chlorine in water is credited to Houston and McGovern in England in 1904 and 1905. The present world-wide use of chlorine disinfectant of public water supplies, however, is due largely to the work of George A. Johnson, who, in 1908, used bleaching powder ("chloride of lime") for the purification of Jersey City's water supply.—New York Times.

Inventions That Would Make Deviser Wealthy

Among the 20 ways of making a million dollars, revealed by Roger W. Babson, economist, in the Forum are: (1) Pills for plants—condensed form of fertilizer, to do away with wasteful spreading. (2) A new gearless automobile which will use a rotary engine, go sidewise as well as forward and backward for convenience in parking. (3) A foolproof helicopter, to lift an airplane directly off the earth, enabling the aviator to light on city streets and building roofs. (4) Gliders for children. Boys will fly around their yards as safely as they now play in their sandpiles. (5) A light that will pierce fog, something greatly needed in the field of air navigation. (6) Talking books—that is, pages that may be fed into a machine and save the bother of reading. (7) Flexible, unbreakable and bulletproof glass. (8) Cold light, to do away with 95 per cent of electric current now wasted on resistance to create glow. (9) Mahogany lumber from native hardwood trees, by inoculating them with dyes and chemicals.

Life of a Sponge

Sponges live their own lives and eat their own food as other animals do. The separate existence of a sponge begins when a tiny particle, after being whirled about for a time by ocean tides and currents, eventually attaches itself to a piece of rock, and from that home it seeks its own livelihood. The food of infant sponges consists of yolk cells, which contain a form of nourishment. Later, as the sponge grows, it requires something more solid, and this is brought in by the currents.

LEGAL NOTICE

DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES
STATE OF CALIFORNIA

ORDER CLOSING TROUT STREAMS

For the purpose of further protecting trout with which the Fish and Game Commission has stocked the various waters of this state, of insuring their larger growth and better means of propagation as well as providing an adequate supply of trout eggs for the various fish hatcheries of this state to the end of improving fishing conditions generally throughout the state;

Now, therefore, upon the recommendation of the Fish and Game Commission of the State of California and pursuant to and by virtue of the authority vested in me by the provisions of Chapter 751, 1927 Statutes of California, it is ordered that the following waters within the County of Nevada, State of California, be and the same are hereby closed to trout fishing or the taking, killing or having of any trout therein or therefrom from and after the date hereof and during all times and seasons until such time as new legislation is enacted by the State Legislature or by further or other order of the Director of Natural Resources.

Culbertson Lake and tributaries in T 18 N, R12 E, M. D. B. & M.

Upper and Lower Lindsey Lakes and tributaries in T 18 N, R 12 E. M. D. B. & M.

Alder Creek and tributaries in T 18 N, R 16 E and T 17 N, R 16 E, M. D. B. & M.

It is further ordered that in addition to the publication of this order as provided for by Sec. 4 of the aforesaid statute, a copy hereof be posted at the Courthouse of said county at the place where notices are posted pursuant to the provisions of Sec. 1373 of the California Code of Civil Procedure, or some other conspicious place.

Given under my hand and seal this 1st day of April, 1930.

FRED G. STEVENOT,
Director of Natural Resources.

I, C. C. Young, Governor, do hereby give my consent to the above and foregoing order.

C.C. YOUNG.

Dates of Publication—April 14, 21, 1930.

Washington Stirred Up Over Van Buren's Coach

Van Buren arrived in Washington toward the end of the second week of the session, it being traditional for the Vice President to absent himself until the senate committees had been appointed. On taking the chair on Monday, December 16, he made his first public utterance as the second officer of the land. It was short and one such as others before and after him have made; totally devoid of significance. It provoked no comment; but the coach he had brought over from England did. The adverse journals described it as an English coach of state—"a very splendid carriage, drawn by two beautiful blooded horses, their heads and tails full of a great deal more of intellect, passion, feeling and sublimity than their owner. . . . It is of a dark-olive hue, with ornaments elegantly disposed, shining as bright as burnished gold" and "far more superb than the equipages of royalty."—From "An Epoch and a Man" by Dennis Tilden Lynch.

Wide Use of Amulets

Amulets, writes Frank H. Vizetelly, editor of the New Standard dictionary, were used once not only for the protection of men and women, but also of cattle. The so-called Antonius medallions were very much in demand for this purpose, and were hung upon horses, asses, and oxen, for Antony of Padua had been the patron of the horse and the ass in his day. Cowbells, like bells hung upon infants, were intended originally to frighten away evil spirits, and their use in later times to help the herdsmen to trace the cattle or identify their beasts is a much later idea. Charms against charms also were worn.

SMARTVILLE HAPPENINGS

SMARTVILLE, April 17 —Earl Colling, local resident passed away today in a San Francisco hospital following an operation for appendicitis performed on Saturday. Mr. Colling had been connected with the Excelsior interests for some years and later with the Nevada Irrigation District as a field agent. His death follows that of his brother, Ralph, by a little more than a month and has created widespread sorrow where he had been a prominent resident for a long time past. He was a leader in Masonic circles. Mrs. Ed Davey of Nevada City is a sister.

Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Murphy are entertaining Mrs. Nellie Livingston and sons of Stockton.

Mrs. William Beasley has been sick for a short time.

Mr. and Mrs. W. F. Jhnson were Marysville shoppers a few days ago.

Mr. and Mrs. E. J. Douglas while in Sacramento the other day took a little spin in an air flivver.

Mr. and Mrs. B. F. Compton entertained their daughter, Mrs. Will Taylor and husband of Santa Maria last week. Mrs. Compton returned with them for the benefit of her health which has been poor of late.

Mrs. Nellie Newbert has been entertaining her nephew, Ellis McKinsey of Marysville. Mr. and Mrs. Newbert spent Sunday at Waldo.

Alede Miles was a Sacramento visitor Saturday.

Mrs. J. J. Murphy visited in Grass Valley recently.

Mr. and Mrs. W. F. Johnson were Sacramento visitors Saturday.

Mrs. R. R. Beatty went down to Sacramento with the children Saturday to visit Mr. Beatty who came up for the week end.

Mr. and Mrs. J. McQuaid and County Superintendent of Schools Agnes Webber Meade were visitors here from Marysville recently.

Mr. and Mrs. W. B. Jeffrey entertained relatives from Chico recently.

Here's Matrimonial Ad in Newspaper of 1771

The art of matrimonial advertising seems to be of old standing, judging from an insertion in the Swedish provincial newspaper, the Carlskrona Veckoblad, of 1771, recently unearthed and reproduced in a Stockholm daily. It is as follows: "The honorable public will not too adversely note the following well-meant advertisement. As it sometimes happens that a pretty and well-to-do girl long passes unnoticed just because of the fact that honorable suitors do not know her fortune, or how much her parents will bestow on her as a wedding gift, it is herewith announced that, now, an honorable girl, twenty-one years of age, rather pretty, mannerly, a la mode and well bred, who, besides, understands cooking, washing, baking, etc., which, no doubt, will be further improved through her intelligence when she, through marrying, gets more practice in household things, possesses in property, real and movable, about 15,000 Silver Daiers, besides which she expects a legacy from her old grandmother. If some decent bacheler, preferably a noble, clergyman or otherwise somehow well-situated man, should speculate, a somewhat more precise address of the girl's guardian can be had at the printing office of this paper. But it is stipulated as a condition that none but gallant cavaliers, well built and of good carriage, take the trouble of offering their names; in the opposite case no further particulars will be given."

Our young men's amusements have to look like adventures and our girls want far-away jobs or service that will not be mere humdrum usefulness.—American Magazine.

COURT HOUSE RECORDS

Register of Actions

3281—Estate of William John Coombs. Fred Coombs petitioner. Nilon, Hennessy & Kelly, attorneys.

3282—Estatt Kate Towle. Sara Frazier, petitioner. Nilon, Hennessy & Kelly, attorneys.

5818—Nevada Irrigation District vs. O. D. Woodman et al.

Order Confirming Sale

Edward Harry to Robert Gates.

Proof of Labor

El Dorado et al by C. J. Schuster. Tom & Jerry No. 1 et al placer by Marie Fenton.

Satisfaction Mortgage

Eva E. Peaslee to Henry J. Carse et ux.

Notice Non Responsibility

Empire Star Mines Co., Ltd.

Abstract Judgment

Grass Valley Garage Inc., vs. Lyman Gilmore.

Bill of Sale

Lloyd L. Root et ux to Josephine C. Macfie.

Wise Old M. P.

Among conservation measures of the World war there was a gasless Sunday, when citizens exhibited their patriotism by leaving their automobiles in the garage. In one southern camp orders were issued that gasoline-driven vehicles would not be allowed inside the gates.

A couple of women drove up in an electric auto, and were promptly and importantly stopped by an M. P., who told them it was gasless Sunday.

"But," the lady driver remonstrated, "this car doesn't use gas—it's an electric."

"Aw, you can't fool me, lady," retorted the M. P. with gusto. "Where's your trolley?"—Pacific Power and Light Bulletin.

Moonlight at the Poles

The Naval observatory says that at either pole the moon is above the horizon continuously for about two weeks, and then below the horizon continuously for about two weeks. At the Arctic and Antarctic circles there are some years when for a few days in each month the moon does not set, and a few days when it does not rise; otherwise at these circles it rises and sets daily. In the polar regions, during the winter months, the moon is generally above the horizon when it is full and below the horizon when it is new, and the reverse is the case during the summer months.

COURT CALENDAR

Estate John H. Williams—Homestead set aside to Elizabeht Williams.

Estate John Della Piazza—Order settling final account.

Estate Edward Harry—Order confirming sale of real estate.

Guardianship La Freatz minors—Helen E. Ford appointed guardian.

Estate Victoria Kneebone—Petition for letters administration continued to May 6.

Estate Emma Blair—Will admitted to probate. W. M. Blair appointed administrator. John Mulroy appraiser.

Estate W. J. Combs—Will admitted to probate. Fred Coombs executor. John Mulroy appraiser.

Estate Eugene Townsend —Order allowing widow $50.00 per month.

Antoinette M. Pierce vs. A. W. Hoge et al—Set for trial May 27.

G. V. Boundary Mines Co. vs. Joseph Slye—Continued May 6.

T. M. Harris et al vs. Roy J. King et ux—Continued to April 24

Estate of Nellie Casey—Decree due Notice to Creditors. Order settling fianl account and distribution.

Estate Charles W. Woolsey—Order confirming sale of personal property.

People vs Edward Kitto—Trial continued to April 29.

Estate Peter Rondoni—Decree Notice to Creditors.

Estate James Keller—Decree final discharge.

Estate Percy M. Beaser—Discharge of executrix.

Estate Caroline Williams—Decree Notice to Creditors.

Peanut Problem

Nothwithstanding the enjoyment over her first bag of peanuts, Nancy Vera, just past three, was experiencing difficulty in breaking the shells of the monster goober with her tiny fingers.

"Muvver," she asked, holding up a big peanut, "will you unbutton this thing for me?"

Ore and Bullion
Purchased
Licensed by State of California
Established 1907
WILDBERG BROS.
SMELTING & REFINING CO.
Offices: 742 Market St., San Francisco
Plant: South San Francisco

GRASS VALLEY ASSAY OFFICE

Under New Management

Assays for Gold, Silver, Copper, Lead, Iron, Mercury, Tin or any metal. Samples received before 9 A. M. reported same day.

Ore Testing Laboratory

We are equipped for testing and submitting methods for commercial treatment of complex ores. Test ore for Amalgamation, Concentration Floatation, Cyanidation or any metallurgical process.

Mine Examinations and Reports
Mill Examinations and Testing

Licensed Ore Buyer

129 CHURCH ST.

GRASS VALLEY : CALI.

FRESH FISH DAILY

We Are Supplyng
Our Customers with
Fresh Fish Every Day
Right From The Water

The Prices Are Reasonable
The Quality is Right

EDDIE LEONG

FRATERNAL CARDS

NEVADA CITY LODGE, No. 518 B. P. O. ELKS

Meets second and fourth Friday evening in Elk's Home, Pine Street. Phone 108. Visiting Elks welcome.

HORACE A. CURNOW
Exalted Ruler.

A. M. Holmes, Secretary.

NEVADA LODGE, No. 18, F. & A. M.

Stated meetings second Wednesday of each month at Masonic Temple. 8 p. m. Sojourning brethren are cordially invited.

E. P. GLEASON, W. M.

J. F. STENGER, Secy.

MILO LODGE, No. 48, K. of P.

Meets the 1st and 3d Friday nights at Pythian Hall, Morgan and Powell Bldg. Visiting Knights always welcome.

CARL LARSEN, C. C.

J. C. E. FOSS, K. of R. & S.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS

ROSETTA BUZZA JOHNS
Vocal and Instrumental Instruction
Late of the Royal College of Music, London, England. Vocal Pupil of Henry Blower and Piano Pupil of Herbert Sharpe. Terms on application. Phone 229R. 218 French Ave. Grass Valley.

DR. BELL
Dentist
Office Hours: 8:30 to 5:30
Evenings by Appointment
Morgan & Powell Bldg. Phone

DR. ROBERT F. WERNER
Physician and Surgeon
Office: 400 Broad St., Nevada City
Hours: 10-12 a.m., 2-5, 7-8 p.m
Nurse in attendance

J. M. McMAHON
Attorney at Law
Pine & Court Sts. Phone 41
Nevada City, California

F. T. Nilon **J. T. Hennessy**
Lynne Kelly
NILON, HENNESSY & KELLY
Attorneys at Law, Offices 127 Mill St., Grass Valley; Morgan & Powell Bldg., Nevada City.

W. E. WRIGHT
Attorney at Law
Office in Union Building
Phone 23 Nevada City

EDWARD C. UREN
Mining and Civil Engineer
Mining Reports Furnished
Mining District Maps
Phone 278R Nevada City

WARD A. JOHNSON, D. C.
Chiropractor
Nevada City Grass Valley
Office hours—10 to 12 A. M. at Nevada City. 2 to 5:30 P. M., and Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays 7 to 8 P. M., Grass Valley. Sundays by appointment.
229 Commercial St. Phone N. C. 313
150½ Mill St. Phone G. V. 196

Nevada City Cleaners
W. H. Osborne
Cleaning Pressing Repairing
Patronize Home Industry

TOGETHER WE TWO

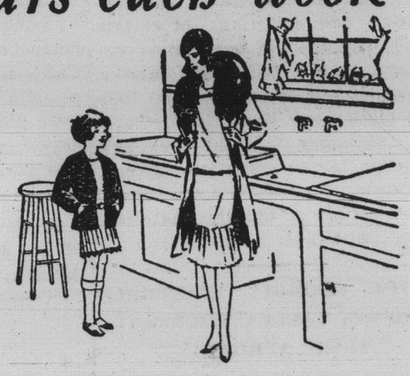
She is charming, he is distinguished, although the gown is not new, and his tuxedo a veteran.

The secret?—Dry Cleaning!

Those who employ the wizardry of the dry cleaner's art are always well dressed for all occasions.

SERVICE CLEANERS
Foster and Jeffery
"Where Quality and Sevice Meet"
Nevada City Agency at Prestons Newsstand
215 W. Main St. Phone 264 Grass Valley
We Call For and Deliver

Mother!
INSTANT hot water will shorten your housework *4 to 6 hours each week*



Plenty of hot water at the turn of a faucet helps you finish the housework more quickly. You save many precious minutes in doing each task. In a week, you'll have 4 to 6 hours more time to give to the children, to go motoring or to go shopping.

Automatic Gas Water Heater Operates for Lowest Cost per Gallon.

With the automatic gas water heater, a thermostat turns the gas on and off and keeps the water hot, day and night. At any moment, one can have a basinful or a tubful of hot water. No gas is wasted keeping the water hot; the water stays hot because the boiler is insulated.

After once enjoying the convenience of an automatic gas water heater, you would never do without it.

For full details about automatic gas water heaters, see your dealer or phone or call at our office.

PACIFIC GAS AND ELECTRIC COMPANY
P·G·and E·
Owned·Operated·Managed
by Californians

217-430

YUBA SUPERVISORS GIVE TO ANTI DEBRIS

Those ambitious Yuba county supervisors who are now playing the Scylla and Charybdis act for the residents of Sierra county in re the proposed three county road district are up to their old tricks in trying to hold back the placer mining counties from plying their trade by continuing to contribute heavily to the support of the Anti Debris Association which has its headquarters around Yuba City and Marysville. It is to laugh to think of their holding out the glad hand up in this country which has been stifled for ver a half century by the resident of Sutter county and nearby country.

In the official proceedings of the board of supervisors of Yuba county as published April 12th, 1930, appears the following pregnant item "To A. A. McMullen, subscription to Anti Debris Association, $300."

Laugh that off, if you will, you Sierra county people who are hobnobbing so closely with the Yuba county crowd who want something out of you. If you didn't have Bullards Bar dam to work back of, how long would your Yuba county friends permit you to operate your hydraulic mines? It reminds us of the old, old story of the sheep's clothing.

The following letter received by The Nugget is of interest:

Dear Willoughby:

If the Sierra county board of supervisors haven't been cajoled and hoodwinked by the Yuba county board, impress on them the fact that if they join the proposed highway district, that they kill off the chance of a good road around Bullards Bar dam, and thus prevent the public from seeing that the storing of debris is safe, feasible, and an actual fact. The love of the Yuba county board as expressed at the joint meeting last week, is proven by the fact that they appropriate $300 monthly to the Anti Debris Association to fight the reviving of hydraulic mining. The Sierra county board ought to keep out of the fool district".

Mrs. Hazel Pierce of Graniteville visited in Grass Valley last week.

Jack Hubbard is home from attending school for several months in San Francisco.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Salisbury and children spent a few days in San Francisco.

Mr. and Mrs. A. I. Richlin and family are home from a visit in Pasadena and vicinity.

This beautiful upright piano made by W. W. KIMBALL for $295.00. Terms as low as $6.00 per month

Other pianos represened by us are:

MASON HAMLIN
CHICKERING
KNABE
FISHER
BREWSTER
W. W. KIMBALL
HINZE
WHITNEY

And other Grands and Uprights may be purchased in Grass Valley from

THE HARMONY SHOP
or
ELLAS MARX MUSIC CO.
Home of America's
Foremos Pianos

Sacramento 11th & Jay — Marysville 422 4th St.

FUTURE FARMER DAY AT DAVIS IS SUCCESS

Future Farmer Day at the University Farm at Davis was a demonstration by 800 boys who have chosen farming in its various phases as their life work. They are studying to become successful farmers through the vocational agricultural courses now being offered in the 105 high schools in the State of California. On Friday, the 18th, their annual competitive judging contests were held under the auspices of the student body of the Branch College of Agriculture.

The livestock judging was, as usual, the most popular and included sihools from Siskiyou county, on the North, to San Diego county, on the South. The classes, as in all other judging contests, were chosen because of the outstanding types of livestock that will give the boys an ideal to work toward in their farming activities. Certain weaknesses in selected animals that were not placed at the top were chosen to give the boys information about defects and unsounrnesses.

The professors of the University acten as official judges assisted by the members of the University of California judging teams. Livestock classes consisted of horses, beef, sheep, and hogs.

phhhnh ishtier . ly

Dairy cattle judging proved quite popular and consisted of judging four classes of animals, including: Ayrshires, Guernseys, Holsteins, and Jerseys. The boys were given fifteen minutes to place the four classes of animals, and then were given two minutes to give oral reasons to the judges for placing the stock as they did.

The judging is one of the newer phases of school activities and includes the judging of bearing and non-bearing prunes, apricots, peaches, and pears. Health, vigor and produtctivity are all consired in the judging of trees.

The poultry contest is always interesting as many of the young ladies are preparing to become raisers of high producing hens. The classes included White Leghorns from the light breeds, Rhode Island Reds and Barred Rocks from the American breeds.

California is setting the pace for the United States in the sponsoring of dairy products judging among vocational agricultural students in high schools. The consumption of butter, milk, and cheese depends largely upon the quality of product previously purchased by the consumer. A high quality aids in the increased consumption. It is, therefore, necessary to teach the Future Farmers of America what good products are, and, secondly, how to produce them.

The study of seeds and seed stock is the latest addition in agricultural judging, and consists of the identification and selection of certain seeds that are of economical importance to the California farmer.

Many of our farmers need help along mechanical lines. It is, therefore, necessary to train our new generation in the operation, upkeep, and repair of all farm machinery. Economical use of building materials is very important.

FAMOUS GEORGIA MINSTRELS AT GRASS VALLEY THURSDAY NIGHT APRIL 24

It has been so long since we have had a real old-fashioned minstrel show, that the announcement that the famous Georgia minstrels will be at Grass Valley that their coming will take on the aspect of a novelty, for singing and dancing none can excel the colored race, and is seems as if the cream of the colored talent has been brought into the Georgia minstrels.

The reports are that the Georgia minstrels are simply "Cleaning up" all along the line.

The crowds are simply tremendous, which shows that the public are hungry for a minstrel show which is strictly an American form of entertainment, and always is welcome by a vast number of amusement seekers. The press speaks very highly of Arthur Hockwald's Georgia minstrels, and no doubt they will be greeted by a big audience on their visit in Grass Valley.

The production is mounted with elaborate and beautiful scenery and the finest costumes that money can buy, the company carries and augmented orchestra and concert band.

Mrs. Glenn O'Brien of San Francisco visited Mr. and Mrs. G. Trezise

Mrs. Ed Whitburn and daughter, Evelyn, spent several days in Oakland.

FIFTIETH ANNIVERSARY STASE MINING BUREAU

Fifty years ago Wednesday Governor George C. Perkins, later United Sstate Senator for California, signed the bill introduced in the legislature by Assemblyman Joseph Wasson of Mono and Inyo counties, by which the State Mining Bureau was created with headquarters in San Francisco. Under authority of that act, Henry G. Hanks was shortly thereafter commissioned as the first "state mineralogist" of California.

Previously there had been two short-lived "geological surveys" in this state:—the first under John B. Trask as state geologist, 1853-1856; the second under J. D. Whitney, 1860-1873. The fundamental idea underlying the creation of the state "mining bureau" was that it should be concerned primarily with an economic development survey of California's mineral resources and their utilization rather than solely as a "geological" survey. Provision was also made, however, in the organic act that geology should be included in the work of the bureau.

The State Mining Bureau continued under that title (though the act was thrice amended, 1885, 1893, and 1913, as to organization details) until July 1927 when it was made the "Division of Mines and Mining", and in July 1929, "Division of Mines", under the State Department of Natural Resources, of which Fred G. Stevenot is the present director. The board of trustees provided for in the amendment of 1885 and cntinued by the 1893 amendment was abolished in 1913; but again restored under the designation of "State Mining Board" by the 1929 amendment to the Department of Natural Resources Act.

The following have served as State Mineralogist: Henry G. Hanks, 1880-1886; Wm. Irelan, 1886-1893; J. J. Crawford, 1893-; A. S. Cooper, 1897-1901; Lewis E. Aubury, 1901-1911; Wm. L. Storms, Dec. 1911-Feb. 1913; Fletcher Hamilton 1913-1923; Lloyd L. Root, Feb. 1923-July 1928; the incumbent Walter W. Bradley, since August 1, 1928.

Besides the main headquarters with offices in the Ferry Building, San Francisco, including the library, labratory and mineral exhibits, district mining engineers are stationed with offices at Sacramento, Los Angeles and Redding. Reports and bulletins to a total number of over one hundred have been published from time to time describing in detail (with maps, charts, and photographs) the varied mineral substances available in this great commonwealth of California—their location, character, transportation facilities, state of development, utilization, and other pertinent data. At the present time, along with these economic survery the state division of mines has under way a new and compehensive geological survey of California, made possibly by a special item in the budget for the current biennium. One feature of this survey will be the preparation of a new geologic map of the entire state

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J. E. Gooding attended a meeting of the directors of the Placer-Nevada Amateur League in Auburn.

GRASS VALLEY ELKS CLEAR UP HALL DEBT

Fifty members of Grass Valley Lodge of Elks who have taken out life memberships have made it possible for the lodge to clear itself of debt on the handsome home on upper Main street. The debt on the building amounting to some $12,500 has been created as well.

The lodge will convene for initiation at Newcastle on April 30th.

Miss Dora Mitchell, student at the College of the Pacific, spent Easter vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. P. Mitchell.

Mr. and Mrs. Phil Oates and children spent a fews days in San Francisco.

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Gill spent some time visiting in the bay region

Mr. and Mrs. Dan Gilson of Oakland visited Mr. and Mrs. H. Crouch.

Miss Hazel Stennett spent the week end in Oakland.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry James visited in Lake county.

C. W. Rubel of Berkeley, assistant leader of farm advisors for the northern part of the state, visited farm advosor H. I. Graser last week

Dr. Montrose and wife of Wyoming were recent visitors with Mr. and Mrs. R. C. Adams.

Among those attending the funeral of the late Malcolm McCormack were Arthur Fleming of Auburn, Mr. and Mrs. C. Comfort, and Mrs. E. Stone, all of Sacramento.

Mr. and Mrs. G. M. Lowrey of San Francisco spent the week end in Grass Valley.

KITTO TO BE TRIED

Edward Kitto who is charged with a statutory offense against a young girl, will be tried in superior court tomorrow before a jury. The local members of the panel summoned for jury duty are Joseph Stenger, Adeline O'Connor, Clarence Shurtleff, Mrs. P. Morris, Mrs. Clara Phillips, E. L. Towle, Mildred Riddle, George P. Bower.

MISS BERYL KECHELEY WAS SHOWER GUEST

MissBeryl Kecheley was the guest of honor at a delightful shower tendered by the Misses Myrtle and Elsie Kent of Grass Valley on Thursday evening. Orchid and white were the decorative features and the dining table carried out the same motif. Prizes at cards were won by the Misses Harriett Lobecker, Ida Hopp, and Eileen Hocking.

A large basket of gifts was presented Miss Kecheley who will be married in the near future.

G. H. Shirkey visited his wife in a hospital in Woodland last week. She is recovering from a severe operation.

Miss Lillian Roach, San Francisco teacher, visited a few days in Grass Valley.

Mrs. J. B. Stennett, Mrs. Pearl Stennett, Mrs. Dorothea Graser, Donald Graser and Margaret White were in Sacramento during the week.

Mr. and Mrs. E. H. McNear and Mr. and Mrs. F. F. Walker of San Francisco spent the week end in this city. Mr. McNear is interested in the Idaho-Maryland mine.

Mrs. Ethel Gibbons of Berkeley visited Grass Valley friends recently

CELEBRATES BIRTHDAY

Miss Lily Wearne daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Wearne of Grass Valley entertained Thursday afternoon in honor of her eleventh birthday. Games and other forms of entertainment filled up a most pleasant afternoon.

John Eddy, former Grass Valley miner, who has been at Tonopah, Nevada, is visiting for a time.

Miss Dorothy Hooper, student in Sacramento Junior College, spent Easter vacation at home.

Frank Bennallack has returned from Oakland where he attended a meeting of Royal Arch Masons of the state of California, as a delegate from the Grass Valley chapter.

Miss Claire Brock and Miss Mary Ruck spent a few days in Stockton.

Mrs. L. Taylor and daughter of Berkeley visited with Mr. and Mrs. Ollie Phillips.

Miss Edrie Crase, former Grass Valley girl, now with the state compensation insurance fund, visited relatives and friends in Grass Valley.

Chas. Sproul has accepted a position with the Red River Lumber Co. at Westwood.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Cleveland of Sacramento passed thru enroute to Camptonville with, Mrs. Acton Cleveland and daughters, who spent a few days in Sacramento visiting.

Richard Polkinghorn is in San Francisco having an adjustment made on his artificial leg.

Miss Miriam Collins of Berkeley, a niece of Frank W. Bennallack of Grass Valley was recently wed to Warren Giddings, Jr., of Modesto.

Mrs. H. Robinson is steadily improving from her recent dislocated and fractured shoulder.

Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Penrose of North Bloomfield were Grass Valley visitors.

Mr. and Mrs. V. M. Stoll motored to Sacramento and met Mrs. Stoll's mother, Mrs. Meredith of Berkeley who will visit them for a few days.

Mrs. F. G. Mead and party of Berkeley spent the week-end in this city

Miss Betty Smith visited over the week end in Lodi.

GASOLINE TAKES DROP

Motorists received the welcome news Thursday that gas had taken a horizontal drop of three cents effective that day. There have been rumors of a gas war through the coast states. Sacramento dealers have been selling as cheap as 14 cents and from that to 18 cents for some time. Vacaville dealers dropped to 15 cents for a few days until they got together. Thrifty buyers are watching the price signs as they motor.

Mayor and Mrs. M. J. Brock have had as a visitor their son, Mike Brock, student in the Richmond high school.

Gene Kneebone of Grass Valley and Cameron Larsen of Nevada City, delegates of the local De Molay chapter to the northern California convention at Eureka, have returned

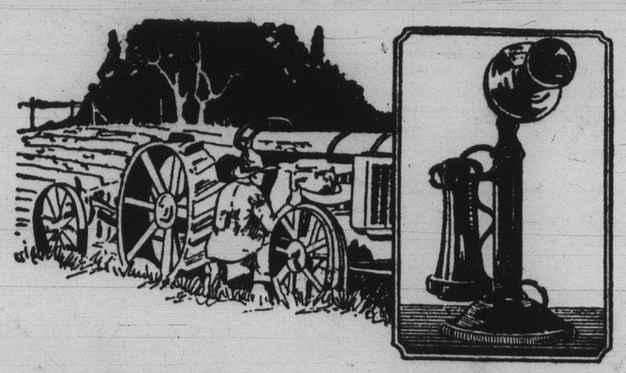
In a Big Tent

GRASS VALLEY

ONE NIGHT ONLY

THURSDAY APRIL 24

Show Grounds East of P. O.
Doors open at 7:15 P. M.
Performance at 8:15 P. M.



Saving Your Time

Clear weather—soil just right for turning—lots of work crying to be done on the place—*a mechanical part needed!* No time to waste, getting word off to town. Every hour counts. *Telephone!*

But the telephone service should be dependable.

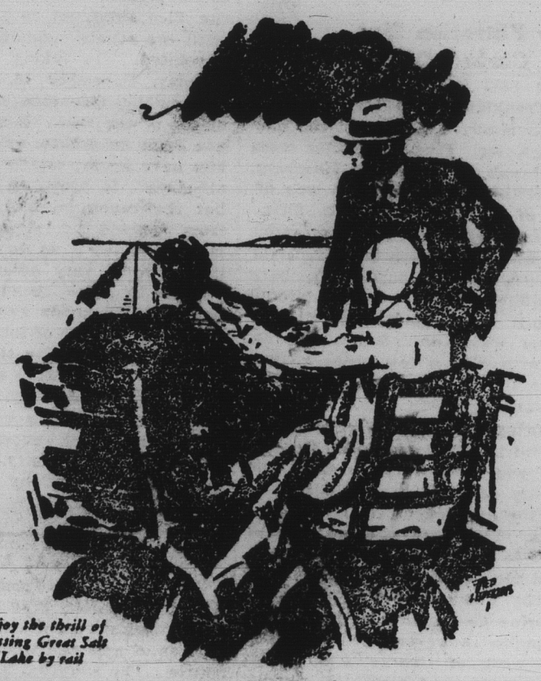
There should not be too many on the line, noise or interruptions from faulty transmission.

The wires should be properly strung.

The equipment should be kept in good working order.

THE PACIFIC TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH COMPANY

LOW FARES EAST—MAY 22



Fastest by Hours

LOW SUMMER ROUNDTRIPS are in effect May 22 to September 30—on all railroads. Return limit Oct. 31.

In addition Southern Pacific offers four famous OVERLAND ROUTE trains to choose from. The fastest service—by hours—to Denver, Kansas City, St. Louis and Chicago. Through Pullmans, without change, to Salt Lake City, Denver, Omaha, Kansas City, St. Louis and Chicago. The scenic thrill of crossing Great Salt Lake by rail.

At only slightly higher cost you can double the enjoyment of your trip by going East via the OVERLAND ROUTE and returning via the GOLDEN STATE ROUTE through Chicago, Kansas City and Los Angeles—or the SUNSET ROUTE through New Orleans, El Paso, Los Angeles and San Francisco, or SHASTA ROUTE through the Pacific Northwest.

Some examples of the low roundtrips from Colfax:

ATLANTA	$113.60	MINNEAPOLIS	91.90
BOSTON	157.76	MONTREAL	148.72
CHICAGO	90.30	NEW ORLEANS	89.40
CLEVELAND	112.86	NEW YORK	151.70
DENVER	67.20	PHILADELPHIA	149.22
DETROIT	109.92	ST. LOUIS	85.60
KANSAS CITY	75.60	WASHINGTON	145.86

You'll find one to your destination, too.

Low Summer Fares to Pacific Coast in effect May 1.

Southern Pacific

POLITICAL CARDS

For County Coroner—
A. M. HOLMES
Primary Election, Aug. 26th.

For Assemblyman,
Third District
J. L. "Jerry" SEAWELL
"He Has Made Good"
Primary Election, Aug. 26th.

For Justice of the Peace,
Meadow Lake Township
CHARLES A. OCKER
(Incumbent)
Primary Election, Aug. 26th.

For Clerk and Auditor,
Nevada County
R. N. McCORMACK
Present Deputy Clerk
Primary Election, Aug. 26

For Justice of the Peace,
Nevada Township
W. L. MOBLEY
(Incumbent)
Primary Election, Aug. 26

For Constable,
Nevada Township
THOMAS OLIVER
(Incumbent)
Primary Election, Aug. 26

For Superintendent of Schools
Nevada County
ELLA M. AUSTIN
(Incumbent)
Primary Election, Aug. 26.

For Supervisor
Second District
JOHN S. COREY
"The Man for the Job"
Primary Election, Aug 26

For Coroner—
Nevada County
L. R. "Bob" JEFFORD
Primary Election, Aug. 26

For Supervisor
Fourth District
JOSEPH FRANK
(Incumbent)
Primary Election Aug. 26

For District Attorney
Nevada County
W. E. WRIGHT
(Incumbent)
Primary Election, Aug. 26

For Sheriff
Nevada County
ARTHUR F. HELLINGS
Primary Election, Aug. 26

For Sheriff
Nevada County
GEORGE R. CARTER
(Incumbent)
Primary Election, Aug. 26

For Supervisor
Second District
FRANK J. ROWE
Primary Election, Aug. 26

For Assessor
Nevada County
H. C. SCHROEDER
(Incumbent)
Primary Election, Aug. 26

For Recorder
Nevada County
SAM J. CLARK
(Incumbent)
Primary Election, Aug. 26

For Supervisor
Second District
HENRY GOUDGE
(Incumbent)
Primary Election, Aug. 26

For Public Administrator
Nevada County
LILA M. CHAMPION
(Incumbent)
Primary Election, Aug. 26

POLITICAL CARDS

For Treasurer
and Tax Collector
Nevada County
FRANK STEEL
(Incumbent)
Primary Election, Aug. 26

For Surveyor
Nevada County
J. F. O'CONNOR
(Incumbent)
Primary Election, Aug. 26

For Supervisor
Third District
E. B. DUDLEY
(Incumbent)
Primary Election, Aug. 26

For Supervisor
Fourth District
GUY V. ROBINSON
Primary Election, Aug. 26

GRASS VALLEY PERSONALS

Among those spending the Easter holiday in Grass Valley were, Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Rohm, Mr and Mrs. H. Lehmkuhl of Los Angeles, Geo. Ruddock and Joe Kavanaugh of Berkeley, Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Lyon, Miss J. A. Wiseman and H. Lyon of San Francisco.

Lee Stubblefield has returned from San Francisco where he has been caring for his father-in-law, at a hospital.

A. H. Mooser of the Bank of America of California, visited Sacramento recently.

Mrs. Wm. Thomas is visiting her sister, Mrs. E. Roberts, who is ill in San Francisco.

Miss Alice Henwood, of the San Francisco State Teachers college, visited at home over Easter time.

Mrs. Roy Curry and children of Santa Cruz visited Mr. and Mrs. D. F. Norton, recently.

Delco Batteries. None better. At A. E. Hooper and Son, Richfield Station, Grass Valley.

Two Things to Prize

An old job is like an old friend. We become so accustomed to it that we take its virtues as a matter of fact. We overlook its real value and its possibilities for helpfulness. Treat lightly neither an old friend nor an old job.—Grit.

CHEROKEE PROSPERS

CHEROKEE, Apr. 19, (Special to The Nugget)— Bill Kessler of Summerland is visiting Mr. and Mrs. K J. Phelan of Cherokee.

Mrs. R. Maitland and Thomas Phelan and Rev. Fr. O'Rielly of Nevada City were visitors here Monday.

Mrs. T. Costa and daughter and Bud Hutton of Nevada City were visitors here Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Day were visitors in Nevada City Tuesday.

James Coughlin was a business visito in Nevada City Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. B. Kessler were business visitors in Nevada City and Grass Valley Tuesday.

Mrs. L. Garibaldi has gone to Nevada City to visit her daughter, Mrs. E. Pollard. Mr. and Mrs. Pollard came over after her.

Mrs. R. Sparnon, John Curnow, Herbert Curnow of Grass Valley were called to Cherokee by the severe illness of their mother, who is very low and growing weaker all the time.

The many friends of Mrs. M. O'Connor and family are very sorry to hear of her husband's serious illness. Mr. O'Connor is suffering from a paralytic stroke, at his home in San Francisco.

L. Garibaldi has gone to Downieville on mining business.

Mr. and Mrs. B. Kessler are visiting relatives in San Juan before they return to Summerland.

Mrs. J. Phelan and mother, Mrs. T. J. Flynn, were business visitors in Nevada City and Grass Valley Saturday.

James Phelan is busy hauling supplies to the Siberia mine. They will soon be ready to erect a large mill. Some of the owners visited the mine this week.

K. J. Phelan is slightly improved. He has been suffering with a severe attack of rheumatism the past two weeks.

The rain certainly has done lots of good. The grass is growing again and the trees and all seem to put on new life. We hope there won't come a heavy frost and damage our fruit crop.

George McCullough of San Juan is seriously ill and his many friends on the Ridge are very sorry to hear he is not improving very fast.

Wm. Clerkin of French Corral was a Grass Valley visitor.

Mr. and Mrs. Jas. J. Rowe and Miss Winifred Rowe visited i n San Francisco and Berkeley recently.

FORESTERS DANCED

Corte Christofore Colombo of the Foresters provided an Easter Sunday dance in their hall last night that was largely attended. Accordeon music of an appetizing sort was rendered for the dancing.

NINNIS RESIGNS

Charles H. Ninnis, for some time past the night clerk at the National Hotel has resigned that position.

REVERIE OF A GHOST CITY OF THE SIERRAS.

By Gertrude Marriott

I was once a thriving city,
In this high Sierra clime,
In this land of El Dorado,
In the days of '49.

I beheld the age old struggle
Of man, wrestling with the earth.
Now the mirthless echoes answer
And life's absence proves their worth

In the midst of all theeddies
I saw all the ebb and flow;
Gazed upon the troubled life stream;
Watched it come and watched it go.

To me, men of every nation,
Spanish, Chinese, English, Dutch,
Have come seeking—always seeking
That false maiden—Lady Luck.

Even now tho' years are fleeting;
There are still some delics old,
Monuments to life's great struggle,
In that breathless seacr for gold.

In the buildings—long deserted—
Where they played their games of chance,
Silky cbwebs sway and quiver
And the spiders always dance.

Time will come and go forever;
Every dog must have his day;
Mine have come and yet are coming
Ere' the Finis of the play.

I was once a thriving city,
In this high Sierra clime,
In this land of El Dorado,
In the days of '49.

U. S. Tires are your best bet. At A. E. Hooper and Son, Richfield Station, Grass Valley.

One often hears the statement that bees know their master. This is not true. During the working season a bee lives for only about six weeks, two of which are spent in the hive. It is hardly likely that a beekeeper would examine a hive frequently enough to become known to such short-lived creatures even if they had the ability to distinguish between dif-

Build for the Future
on a Savings Account

For ambitious, careful and prudent people, nothing can take the place of a Savings Account with a strong and able bank. It is a firm foundation on which to build for the future, securely and confidently.

The initial deposit of a Savings Account with the Bank of America opens the way to the use of all the helpful facilities of this state-wide institution. It brings the depositor into friendly contact with officers who are always ready to advise and assist. In short, it enlists the whole-hearted cooperation and secure protection of this 400 million dollar bank.

Your account is cordially invited.

Strong, fearless men blazed the trails of the West, preparing the way for those who would follow. Seventy years ago, financial pioneers of California, our predecessors, established the sound and conservative principles of banking which guide us today.

BANK OF AMERICA
OF CALIFORNIA
Resources more than 400 millions

NEVADA CITY BRANCH
H. A. Curnow ..... Manager
John J. Fortier ..... Asst. Manager

ADVISORY BOARD
G. L. Jones, Chairman; G. J. Rector, E. M. Rector, C. P. Jones, A. L. Gill, A. H. Mooser, H. A. Curnow.

SAVINGS COMMERCIAL TRUST

KELLY TIRES

Famous for years for their ability to sand hard knocks, to deliver maximum mileage, preferred by thousands of motorists the country over—KELLYS have been built to give service—that is wha has given them their reputation—yet their prices are no more than you would have to pay for ordinary tires. Every KELLY TIRE and every KELLY TUBE is doubly guaranteed against defects in material and workmanship by the Kelly Springfield Tire Company and by us.

Mail and telephone orders given prompt Personal Attention

KELLY SPRINGFIELD TIRES AND TUBES

30 x 3½ Cl. Reg.	₵6 75	1.40
Standard Cords	Tire	Tube
30 x 3½ Cl. Reg.	$6.75	1.40
30 x 3½ Cl. O. S.	7 25	1.40
30 x 3½ S. S.	9.85	1.40
31 x 4 (6 ply)	13.10	1.85
32 x 4 (6 ply)	13.90	1.90
33 x 4 (6 ply)	14.55	2.05
32 x 4½ (6 ply)	17.30	2.40
33 x 4½	18.00	2.45
34 x 4½	18.60	2.50
33 x 5	93.50	2.90
BALLOON CORDS	Tire	Tube
4.40—21 (29 x 4.40)	8.25	1.75
4.50—20 (29 x 4.50)	8.85	1.80
4.50—21 (30 x 4.50)	9.20	1.85
4.75—20 (29 x 4.75)	10.65	1.95
4.75—21 (30 x 4.75)	11.10	2.00
5.00—20 (30 x 5.00)	11.35	2.05
5.00—21 (31 x 5.00)	11.85	2.10
5.25—19 (29 x 5.25	12.85	2.20
5.25—20 (30 x 5.25)	13.25	2.30
5.25—21 (31 x 5.25) fl	13.65	2.35
5.50—20 (30 x 5.50)	14.35	2.70
6.00—20 (32 x 6.00)	15.95	2.75
6.00—21 (33 x 6.00)	16.45	2.90
6.50—20 (32 x 6.50)	19.35	3.10

KELLY "BUCKEYE" TIRES AND TUBES

Standard Cords	Tire	Tube
30 x 3½ Cl. O. S.	$5.60	1.20
30 x 3½ S. S. O. S.	7.90	1.20
31 x 4 (6 ply)	10.50	1.60
32 x 4 (6 ply)	11.15	!.70
33 x 4 (6 ply)	11.65	1.75
32 x 4½ (6 ply)	14.30	2.10
33 x 4½ (6 ply)	14.85	2.20
34 x 4½ (6 ply)	15.35	2.25
33 x 5 (6 ply)	19.04	2.65
BALLOON CORDS	Tire	Tube
4.50—20 (29 x 4.50)	6.90	1.55
4.50—21 (30 x 4.50)	7.00	1.60
4.75—19 (28 x 4.75)	8.20	1.65
4.75—20 (29 x 4.75)	8.35	1.70
4.75—21 (30 x 4.75)	8.70	1.75
5.00—19 (29 x 5.00)	8.85	1.75
5.00—20 (30 x 5.00)	9.15	1.80
5.00—21 (31 x 5.00)	9.60	1.58
5.25—18 (28 x 5.25)	9.90	1.95
5.25—19 (29 x 5.25)	10.35	2.00
5.25—20 (30 x 5.25)	10.65	2.05
5.25—21 (31 x 5.25)	10.95	2.10
6.00—20 (32 x 6.00)	13.20	2.45
6.00—21 (33 x 6.00)	13.60	2.60

All other sizes priced proportionately

ALPHA HARDWARE & SUPPLY CO
Nevada City, California

THE NEVADA CITY NUGGET

Published weekly on Mondays at Nevada City, California, and entered as mail matter of the second class in the postoffice at Nevada City, under Act of Congress, March 3, 1879.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES

One Year, any address in California, in advance $2.00
Outside California, in U. S. 2.50
Three Months ..... .60
One Month ..... .25

A Legal Newspaper of General Circulation for Nevada City and Nevada County, as defined by legal statute. Printed and published at Nevada City.

Arthur A. Willoughby ..... Editor and Publisher
Elsie P. Willoughby ..... Associate

Organisms of Sponge

Little is known of the life history of the commercial sponges. In some species, if not all, the sexes are distinct, the female preponderating. The young produced from the eggs are free-swimming organisms and are still of very small size when they settle and become permanently attached. This must be a critical stage in their life history, for they are so minute that a very thin stratum of silt would be sufficient to engulf and smother them. As much of the sea bottom is covered with soft or shifting deposits, the mortality at this period must be very high.

Unrepose Prose

If a cat doth meet a cat upon a garden wall, and if a cat doth greet a cat, O need they both to squall? Every Tommy has his Tabby waiting on the wall, and yet he welcomes her approach by an unearthly yawl. And if a kitten wish to court upon the garden wall, why don't he sit and sweetly smile, and not stand up and bawl, and lift his precious back up high and show his teeth and moan, as if 'twere colic more than love that made that fellow groan!—Pathfinder Magazine.

SAN FRANCISCO

$1.50 TURPIN HOTEL to $3.00

A SPLENDID VALUE

17 Powell Street at Market

THIS CENTRAL DOWNTOWN LOCATION

an important convenience to you

This coupon entitles holder to FREE Yellow Taxi—depot to Turpin Hotel.

FREE GARAGE

T. E. FARROW W. M. SELL, Jr.

Diet of Lions

Lions in their native habits prey largely upon young antelopes, zebras, buffalos, giraffes and other vegetation-eating animals. For this reason it is often stated that the lion will not eat the flesh of carnivorous or flesh-eating creatures. The fact seems to be that lions will eat the flesh of any animal recently killed, such as animals left by hunters. Certainly lions in captivity are not particular about the kind of flesh they eat. There is also abundant proof that the king of beasts will occasionally attack and eat human beings. Dr. W. Reid Blair, in his book "In the Zoo," tells of two man-eating lions in Africa which carried off 18 men employed in building the Uganda railway.—Pathfinder Magazine.

Small Potatoes

The late Haley Fiske of insurance fame said one evening in a Y. M. C. A. address in Brooklyn:

"It pays big business to be liberal. To save a dollar in a mean small way signifies the loss of hundreds of dollars in good will.

"Whenever a mean, small economy is proposed to me I tell the anecdote about the Scotchman who went into a barber shop and said:

"'Hoo much for a haircut?'

"'Forty cents, sir,' said the barber.

"'Hoo much for a shave?'

"'Twenty cents.'

"'Shave mah head.'"

Purifying Public Water

The first noteworthy movement in this country for the purification of a public water supply was made in 1866, according to the New York Health department, when St. Louis sent James P. Kirkwood to Europe to investigate the methods practiced there. On his return Kirkwood made an elaborate report that water engineers still regard as a classic. In 1872, about five years after Kirkwood's death, a plant was built at Poughkeepsie in accordance with his plans. This was the first practical attempt at purification of a municipal water supply in America.

(As said in GREECE)

ΤΟ ΚΑΛΛΙΤΕΡΟΝ ΠΟΥ ΔΥΝΑΣΘΕ ΝΑ ΑΓΟΡΑΣΗΤΕ

—no matter what the language, it means *"the best money can buy."* Sales records are being smashed daily as Budweiser Barley-Malt Syrup climbs to new peaks on the ladder of quality. No substitutes, no adulterants, no fillers, no artificial coloring, no artificial flavors, and 100 per cent pure. The crowning climax of over 70 years experience and knowing how.

Aged 3 Months in the Making

Look for Tony's picture on the top of every can. A booklet giving recipes for good things to eat, will be sent to any address upon request.

Sold Everywhere.

Anheuser-Busch

Budweiser

Barley-Malt Syrup

LIGHT OR DARK ~ RICH IN BODY ~ NOT BITTER

Distributors, Mebius & Drescher Co., Sacramento, Calif.

ANHEUSER-BUSCH — ST. LOUIS

Also Makers of Busch Extra Dry Ginger Ale BMC155

COZY CORNER CHAT

With this issue, The Nugget is embarking on a more ambitious publication schedule which we trust will inure geatly to the benefit of the community in which we have labored for nearly four years. The installation of additional newspaper press equipment so as to be able to issue a larger paper hereafter has entailed a heavy expense but the constantly increasing business has made this necessary and the kindly spirit which has been manifested at all times since the publication was launched impels us to the belief that Nevada City is a pretty good place to invest one's money. It was only last year that it was found necessary to install a larger job press with variable speed control to handle the large run of job printing that was coming into the office and this has more than proved its worth. Nearly 800 hundred separate jobs have been put through our printing department and there is a separate and complete record of each job so that it is possible to duplicate any piece of work produced in the shop at a moment's notice. The old cylinder press which had served nobly in the pioneering days of the paper had served its time and it was removed bodily to make way for the new equipment. It will take several weeks to get the shop to fully functioning under the new schedule so we trust that our patrons will bear with us until we get the improvements fully coordinated. You will see a greatly elaborated Nugget in the next few months to handle the increased business which is being offered the paper in the form of advertising.

THE CITY ELECTION has come and things political will now be transferred to the August primaries where there promises to be some spirited contests for a number of the offices. The coming out of the candidates so much earlier this year has had an enlivening effect and will give the voters a much better opportunity to acquaint themselves with the merits of the various propositions put forward by the candidates in their quest for votes in the ballot box. The late comers nowadays have a lot of lost time to make up, some of which many times does not get made up. Of course it cannot yet be called late with the primary three months away but time is fleeting and August 26th will be here before a lot of people are aware of it. By the way, if you haven't registered yet, you should do so at the earliest opportunity. A registration book is kept at this office to accomodate the voters. Registration for the August primary closes July 26th.

NEVADA CITY IS distinctly on the upgrade and everywhere there is an optimism present which it is a pleasure to see. The people of our city have always been of a philosophical turn of mind, it is said, and have been inclined to take things as they came and make the best of them. Cities with less stamina and fortitude have fallen into the ghost city class in bygone years. The coming of improved highways has made great changes in the complexion of urban life and many small cities and towns have had serious problems to meet in keeping up with the stream of modern day life. The new street lighting system soon to be installed, and our new airport which is getting much favorable comment, our turpentine industry and our increased activity in mining, are all things to be very proud of and show that our citizens are as alive and progressive as will be found anywhere. You know, Nevada City is just about as enjoyable a place to live and spend one's days as will be found anywhere. The publishers have certainly found it that way.

AAW

Nothing New

The young son of an Indianapolis physician is intensely interested in moths. He reads everything that comes to hand concerning them. One day when his father saw him poring over a big volume in the library, he said:

"What are you reading, son?"

The son replied: "Oh, about moths, but they don't tell me anything I don't already know about them."

The interested parent asked: "Well, what is the name of your book," when son answered:

"What All Moth-ers Should Know."

Apparently a Highway Victim

Bobbie, aged four, had accompanied his mother on a visit to the home of an over-nice maiden great-aunt. Cautioned for days and days beforehand, he was careful about everything he said and did—until dinner time came. Then he became eager, for he was told that chicken was on the menu.

When this delectable fowl was served, and Bobbie observed that there were no "drum-sticks," but instead were shredded patties, he exclaimed:

"This chicken must have been run over!"

Growth of Sand Dunes

The sand dunes along the shores of lakes are formed by the wind. A stiff breeze blowing along the beach carries some sand with it. It meets some obstacle, a piece of driftwood or perhaps merely a tuft of grass. Some of the sand is deposited and a tiny dune is formed. More and more sand is added until a large mound is formed, sometimes rising to a height of 300 feet. The wind not only builds up dunes but tears them down, so that the sand dunes are constantly changing in form and position.

Perfect Will

The will of Chief Justice White has been considered a perfect example. It contains but 51 words. It reads: "This is my last will. I give, bequeath, and devise to my wife, Leita M. White, in complete and perfect ownership, all my rights and property of every kind and nature, whether real, personal or mixed, wherever situated, appointing her executrix of my estate, without bond and giving her seisin therof." A will should be properly signed and witnessed.

Full-Dress Rehearsal

An old actor-manager died, or at least his relatives thought he had died, and arrangements were made for the funeral.

On the appointed day one of his old colleagues arrived to pay his last respects, but, to his astonishment, the would-be mourner was informed that the "deceased" had come to life after a period of coma.

"Just like Bill," said the visitor, "he was always a terror for rehearsals."—London Tit-Bits.

The Advisory Brigade

Did you ever notice that it is the men and the women who have not made monumental successes—in fact, those who have been practical failures—that are always the freest in telling business people just how they should run their businesses? Most people who succeed have to stick to and look after their own businesses very closely, hence have no time to spare to attend to the affairs of other people.—New Albany Tribune.

J. F. O'CONNOR
Civil and Mining Engineer
United States Mineral Survey
Licensed Land Surveyor. Upstairs over City Hall, Main Street, Grass Valley.

GAMEWARDEN HISCOX BUSY POSTING NO FISHING SIGNS

Wednesday Gamewarden Hiscox posted a number of no fishing signs along the North Yuba River in Downieville where there are fish ladders and dams. He received a quantity of signs from the California State Fish and Game Commission to post along banks of streams and lakes which have been closed to anglers during the 1930 season.

W. Kessler, Ralph Kessler, Henry Huckins, J. J. McCullough and Buzz Calanan of San Juan were among those who attended the trial on Tuesday.

Mrs. P. B Gibson of San Francisco spent Easter vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. G. Calanan.

WOLFF LIONS SPEAKER

Jack Wolff, enthusiastic sky pilot, was the speaker at the meeting of the Lions Club last week, taking for his subject, the Cement Hill airport which has been highly recommended by the government as a Class A site Wolff urged the Lions to get enthusiastically behind the idea and put Nevada City on the air map.

John Boreni of Lake City was a recent visitor.

THE ROSE LEE BEAUTY SHOPPE

Hair Dressing and Beauty Work. Famous Adele Miller Toilet Articles.

Louise Martin

ELKAYS STRAW HAT DYE

Freshen up your old straw hats or dye them a different color wih this easily used and dependable preparation.

You will find ELKAYS a better dye and giving more satisfactory results.

In all popular shades 25c

Sold only at your REXALL Store

R. E. HARRIS

THE DEPARTMENT DRUG STORE

The Rexall Store

Home of the VICTOR Radio

GROCERIES Better Quality

ALL THE ODDS AND ENDS

That Make The Meal a Banquet

At this store you can obain everyhing you need for that meal in the grocery line. We have all the delicious dishes and odds and ends that change a meal into a veritable banquet. We have the best in groceries at prices you can afford to pay. Merchandise cheerfully promply delivered. We disappoint no one. Just give us a trial and be convinced.

J. J. JACKSON

Phone Number One We Deliver

SACRAMENTO - AUBURN - NEVADA CITY STAGE

WEST BOUND

Leave Nevada City	8:10 A. M.,	11:40 A. M.,	3:30 P. M.
Leave Grass Valley	8:25 A. M.,	11:55 A. M.,	3:45 P. M.
Arrive Sacramento	11:00 A. M.,	3:40 P. M.,	6:30 P. M
Arrive San Francisco		5:55 P. M.,	11:15 P. M.

EAST BOUND

Leave San Francisco		7:40 A. M.,	11:20 A. M.
Leave Sacramento	8:00 A. M.,	12:15 P. M.,	3:00 P. M.
Arrive Grass Valley	10:45 A. M.,	3:00 P. M.,	5:45 P. M.
Arrive Nevada City	11:00 A. M.,	3:15 P. M.	6:00 P. M.

M. McCORMACK PASSES

But a few hours after coming to Grass Valley Wednesday afternoon to seek relief from a heart ailment, M. McCormack of Alta passed away at the home of his brother, James McCormack. A native of Canada he had spent the past 55 years in the vicinity of Alta. He was a member of Clay Masonic lodge of Dutch Flat and was a member of the Odd Fellows. Funeral services conducted by the Odd Fellows were held Saturday afternoon from the Jefford Parlors.

M. T. Ayres of Downieville, publisher of the Mountain Messenger, was a Nevada City visitor last week, appearing in the Clerkin trial.

Mrs. Margaret Rouse of San Franciso is here visiting her mother, Mrs Bessie Nickless, who has been ill.

Sheriff George Bynon of Downieville was a Nevada City visitor.

DUTCH FLATTER PASSES

Andrew Fogarty, while waiting in the depot of the narrow gauge at Grass Valley early last week to return to his home at Dutch Flat was siezed with heart failure and expired before medical help could be summoned. Coroner Thomas M. Harris took charge of the case and the remains were taken to the Jefford Parlors. The remains were taken to Roseville where funeral services were held.

Miss Gertrude M. Fortier, student at Holy Rosary academy in Woodland, visited her grandmother, Mrs. Margaret Fortier during Easter time

Miss Minnie Kahl, former resident is here for a visit with friends, from her home in Oakland.

Charles and Chris Buell of Browns Valley were business visitors on Tuesday.

SAN TOX BLOOD PURIFIER

A reliable blood purifier and powerful tonic alterative. San Tox Blood Purifier is a concentrated extract of well known roots and barks noted for their tonic action on the blood and liver.

$1.00 a full pint

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30 Years' Experience in Western Mining Fields

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Raviola and Chicken Dinner on Sundays, $1.00 Weekday, 50c

Raviolas to take home, 25c per dozen

C. Colombo, proprietor

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The BEST REGRINDING CLASSIFIERS by overflow.
The BEST AMALGAMATING PAN to any mesh size.
The ONY MILL that will work CLAY (pipe).
The ONLY MILL that will work MICA (sheet)
The ONLY MILL that will work ASBESTOS and not ruin the fibre, or EMERY and not ruin the mill. And many others.
The ELLIS MILL will grind anything that can be gound or pulverized, wet or dry, to a definite mesh in one operation, using only 1-4 to 1-10 the power that others use.
No Gears. No Grease. No Bearings No Friction.

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E. J. N. Ott, Proprietor

Practical mining tests from 25 to 1000 pounds, giving the free gold percentage of sulphurets, value of sulphurets, value of sulphurets and values of tailings.

Assays made for gold, silver, lead and copper. Mail order check will promptly attended to. Agent for New York-California Underwriters, Westchester and Capital of California Fire Insurances companies. Also automobile insurance.

WHITE FLANNELS

Should Be Cleaned Regularly!

Send Us Yours This Week

Include Neckties

Will call Monday and Thursday afternoons at your home and deliver on the next trip over. Phone Grass Valley 375 and we will call th enext trip. We will credit your phone charges.

GRASS VALLEY CLEANERS

Ed Burtner. Proprietor

Phone 375W 111 West Main St.

NEVADA CITY SANITARIUM

Miss Elizabeth McD. Watson

Equipped to handle Obstetrical, Surgical, Medicinal and X-Ray Cases

Modern Equipment Nevada City

FRENCH CORRAL ITEMS

FRENCH CORRAL, Apr. 19, (Special to The Nugget,—Well, Lenten season is almost at an end as today is Good Friday. Hope we are all morally improved after this season of penitence. The little ones are looking forward to Easter morn. In these days, so much is planned for their pleasure. We believe the older folks get as much pleasure out of the pastime as the children do.

We are having more rain today. Last week brought the "April showers", which were really torrents, but all was very welcome.

Columbia Parlor, No. 70 N. D. G. W. held a meeting Friday afternoon

Mr. and Mrs. R. McNamara of Tyler were Friday visitors.

Mrs. F. Reader of Sweetland was a Friday visitor, being in attendance at a meeting of Columbia Parlor N. D. G. W

Miss Theresa O'Conner, who teaches at Pleasant Valley,was a Friday visitor. She went to Sacramento Saturday a. m. for a visit with relatives.

F. Bean of Smartville has been visiting the Clerkin family.

Miss Louise Moulton who teaches at North Bloomfield spent the week end at her home in French Corral.

W. P. Clerkin attended the dinner given by the B. P. O. E. at Nevada City. He reported the usual splendid time that those occasions afford.

Mrs. G. L. Murphy and daughter, Mrs. J. Rielly, and Mrs. J. Keleher and children all of Berkeley, and her brther-in-law, Frank Murphy of Montezuma Hill visited relatives in French Corral Saturday. The many friends of Mr. Murphy, will be pleased to know that under the skillful treatment of Dr. Burkan, he has recovered the sight of one eye. He will return to the city Monday for some further treatment. The party was accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. P Mullean, and J. Donohue who now reside at the old Trainor place in Montezuma Hill, and Mr. L. Calanan of Ray's Ranch, also Mr. Chas. Simmons of San Francisco.

Clyde and Harry Browning were up from Browns Valley Saturday and Sunday.

Mr. Edward Wilcoxson and wife and three children visited his mother Mrs. J. W. Culver, of this place from Saturday until Wednesday. Mr. Wilcoxson is in charge of Wiers Power house near Auburn.

We were surry to learn that Miss M. Clerkin had an accident Sunday in which her car was badly damaged by another auto crashing against it in coming around a turn below Sweetland. Fortunately no one was hurt.

Mr.and Mrs. Martin of Sacramento enjoyed a visit to this section Tuesday. Mr. Martin is state landscape gardener. They were ecstatic over the beauty of scenery in these parts

W. P. Clerkin and sister, Miss Millie Clerkin had court business in Nevada City Tuesday. Their neighbors and many friends were pleased with the outcome of their case, as both are regarded as among our best citizens and are people of sterling character and ever ready to do acts of kindness for their neighbors

Many airplanes flew over French Corral Wednesday. Some in trios as last week. Everyone goes out to see the airplane as they used to go out to watch the passing autos. Now we are interested to see a horse team and any old wagon How times change!

Census taker Day of Nevada City reached French Corral yesterday afternoon. He will probably complete his work which in this section reaches Bridgeport, by this evening.

Messrs. Foote and George Alpers of Nevada City had business here yesterday. Mr. Alpers was an old time resident of this place. He was for many years water agent for the Kate Hays Co., and resided with his family at Pine Grove reservoir. The home in which he resided was in later years destroyed by fire.

Will close by saying this morning is grey with light showers.

First Milk Bottle

The earliest milk bottle known was the hide of a goat, with the openings tied up to prevent the escape of the fluid. It is said that butter was first made accidentally when milk in a goatskin bottle slung across a camel's back was bumped and sloshed during the weary miles across the desert wastes. It is a long process of evolution from this crude churn to the modern motor-driven churns in our up-to-date creameries.—Burdette Service.

Room for Improvement

Education has not yet made us an intelligent people. Witness the tabloid newspapers, the low standards of the talkies, the banality of radio programs, the small sales of good books. —Woman's Home Companion.

CAMPTONVILLE JOTS

Dr. D. H. Menzel, assistant astronomer at the University of California Lick Observatory at Mount Hamilton, who is here assisting with the work for the coming eclipse of the sun, was the guest of Mrs. Kate Hope Livingston, at her school Monday. Dr. Menzel gave the school a very interesting and instructive lecture on astronomy and the coming total eclipse of the sun, and its meaning to the scientific world.

Dr. J. H. Moore, astronomer of the Lick Observatory at Mount Hamilton, the University of California, accompanied by one of his assistants, Dr. D. H. Mendel, with their families, took up residence at the Hotel Francis Saturday, and will remain here until after the 28th. They brought with them a large truck load of scientific instruments and a carpenter and helper, and will start work at once on making a temporary observatory. This will be contructed at Oak Valley, near the residence of Mrs. Ida Ramm. Astroomers from Baltimore will arrive in a few days, and other visitors are expected to be on hand by the eventful day.

Two men made a canvass of the town Sunday gathering lilac blooms. In some places they paid for them, and where no one was home, took it for granted that they could have the flowers. At the Fraser residence on Jackson street, two large lilac trees were ruined. It is also alleged that they took a blooded hound pup, and their re-appearance in this section would not be a welcome one.

Fred H. Butz had the misfortune of having his new sedan badly damaged at the Grant and Heather mill Sunday when the large caterpillar made a side jump and tore away the entire side and transmission of the car. The damage was covered by insurance.

Myron Pauly of Marysville and Hubert Long of Berkeley arrived Monday to spend the week visiting here.

Mr. and Mrs. Eugene H. Hays returned Sunday from a week end visit at Browns Valley and Marysville.

Winsmore Chapman arrived Monday from Marysville and will spend a week visiting his old home here.

B. F. McNaught and Thomas Christy returned Saturday from Marysville.

Mrs. Margaret Goldthwait returned Sunday from Dobbins where she spent the winter visiting relatives.

Sewing Machines Sold, Rented, Repaired. Arthur T. Miller, Grass Valley, Calif. Phone 168. Singer Agent. 17-20s

Ellas Marx Music Company through the cooperation of the Harmony Shop of Grass Valley offers exceptionally low terms and large discounts on all pianos now in the floors of the Harmony Shop.

This includes both new and used instruments, and may be traded later toward a grand or reproducing instuments.

ELLAS MARX MUSIC CO., Sacramento. Calif.

FINE WATCH REPAIRING

Radio Servicing and Repair

CLARENCE R. GRAY

520 Coyote St. Phone 15;

Work Called for and Delivered

Untimely End to Lives of Brave Adventurers

It is remarkable how few of the eminent men of the discoverers and conquerors of America died in peace. Columbus died broken-hearted, Roldin and Bobadilla were drowned, Ovando was harshly superseded, Las Casas sought refuge in a cowl, Ojeda died in extreme poverty, Encisco was deposed by his own men, Nicuessa perished miserably by the cruelty of his party, Vasco Nunez de Balboa was disgracefully beheaded, Narvaez was imprisoned in a tropical dungeon, and afterward died of hardship, Cortes was dishonored, Alvarado was destroyed in ambush, Almagro was garroted, Pizarro was murdered, and his four brothers cut off, and there was no end to the assassinations and executions of the secondary chiefs among the energetic and daring adventurers.

BUS FARES HOISTED

Today sees those mortals using the Grass Valley bus, digging a jitney deeper to ride, the new fare being 20 cents instead of 15. The commuters will get the heavy end of the hoist.

TRUCKEE FRACAS

A drunken fracas at Truckee early last week resulted in the death of D. Verdini and Steve Banducci was named by a coroner's jury as the assilant. Banducci was brought to Nevada City to the county jail Verdini was found lying in the street with his head stove in and a broken bottle beside him.

IVEY WAS INJURED

Bert Ivey while driving a new car Friday failed to make a turn when near the gold course and went into the ditch. He was cut by broken glass and the rocks when he parted company with the machine. Dan Stewart happened along about that time and while he was rushing to town to get an ambulance, the Pacific Gas repair truck came along and picked up the victim, taking him to the hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. W. G. Richards had as recent visitors their son, Gilbert Richards, wife and son of Sacramento.

E. Stambaugh is confined to a hospital in San Francisco. He is undergoing treatment for an infection of the leg.

Dan Ruff of Dobbins was a Nevada City visitor Tuesday.

THE ADVANTAGE OF 6 PER CENT SAVING

Did yo uever stop to figure how fast money will grow when put out at 6 per cent interest, compounded semi annually? It will double in about 12 years.

Start saving with your own local Building and Loan Associaion and at the same time help to build and improve your home community.

Our Pass Book Savings accounts may be started with deposits at low at $1.00, and can be added to and withdrawn the same as Savings Bank accounts.

Come in and talk it over. State Supervised.

NEVADA COUNTY BUILDING & LOAN ASSOCIATION

H. W. Robinson, Pres. H. B. Dow, Sec. and Mgr.

208 Main, Nevada City 138 Auburn, Grass Valley

NOTICE TO OUR CUSTOMERS

The undersigned Banks desiring to relieve their employees of the long Saturday working hours, have decided not to open their offices on Saturday nights hereafter.

The cooperation of our clients and the public generally is respectfully asked.

Commencing Saturday, April 19th, 1930, the Saturday office hours will be from 10 A. M. to 12 Noon.

NEVADA CITY BRANCH, BANK OF AMERICA
GRASS VALLEY BRANCH, BANK OF AMERICA

SERVICE

BANK OF AMERICA OF CALIFORNIA

UNITED FOR STRENGTH

NEVADA CITY BRANCH
Nevada City

LIGHTING SYSTEM TO BE DISCUSSED LIONS

Nevada City's new street lighting system will be fully explained at the meeting of the Lions Club tomorrow Tuesday noon at the National Hotel. Experts from the Pacific Gas offices at Auburn will be on hand to illustrate the great street lighting effects which have been effected of late years and to answer anw questions that might be asked. The Path of Gold built a number of years ago on Market street in San Francisco has formed the pattern for improved lighting methods and those who have noted its flood lighting effect can form an idea of how it will make Nevada City's business district stand out when installed.

There were 44 coyotes killed in the county last month according to the claims with the spuervisors.

K. J. Phelan is ill at his home in the Ridge section.

Judge Henry B. Neville of Sierra county was a business visitor on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. H. J. Pierce had as a visitor their son, Clarence, of San Francisco.

Mrs. George D. Wright visited relatives in Oakland.

E. B. Cook of Oakland came up and returned with his wife who has been visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Young.

Mrs. Harry Quigley and child spent last week with her grandmother, Mrs. Hary Hallett.

Rev. Fr. Scott of North Columbia visited Rev. Fr. Reilly in Nevada City last week.

Mrs. Beth West has as a guest, Mrs. Ruth Raymond, a former member of the Nevada City high school faculty.

POLITICAL CARDS

For Supervisor
Third District
E. J. HAVERSTOCK
Primary Election, Aug. 26

For Supervisor
Second District
WALTER E. PARSONS
Primary Election, Aug. 26

For Justice of the Peace
Grass Valley Township
JOHN GRAY
"Fitted by Experience"
Primary Election, Aug. 26

Bath Every Six Months Sufficient for Monks

Rules for bathing in the Benedictine monasteries of the Fourteenth century have been discovered at London, England, in the regulations of St. Augustine's, Canterbury and St. Peter's, Westminster.

Monks were allowed to take baths twice a year—before Christmas and Pentecost. Previous to the Fourteenth century, four baths were allowed annually, but this number was cut in half because bathing was considered a luxury except when necessary for the sick.

Only four monks could bathe in one day, so it took more than two weeks to accommodate the sixty monks in the monastery. No baths were allowed on Sunday.

The monks had servants to wash them. At Westminster these servants received extra food and beer on "bath days."

The baths were taken sitting in a tub, instead of standing, as was probably the secular custom at the time. Monks were not allowed to stay in the baths to "soak" after they had been washed.

At first, bathing was conducted in complete silence, but "that good custom has been entirely abandoned in these modern times" of the Fourteenth century.

Idea of Broadcasting Fire Alarm Not Modern

Methods of transmitting news of fire are very old and until about the middle of the Nineteenth century watch towers with alarm bells were maintained in American cities. After the development of the electric telegraph, reliable apparatus was installed. As early as 1845 Dr. W. F. Channing of Boston published an article in the Advertiser outlining a fire-alarm telegraph system. In 1850 Charles Robinson used Morse apparatus for signaling fire alarms from police stations and engine houses in New York city to watchmen at tower bells, who sounded the signal of the appropriate district. A telegraph signal plan was put into operation in Boston, April 29, 1862. New York installed a fire-alarm telegraph system in 1869 and by 1875 it had reached to 75 cities. Although various systems are in use, that devised by Channing and Farmer and improved by Gamewell has been the one most generally employed in America. The keyless door was patented by Tooker in 1875 and the automatic

MRS. R J. BENNETTS RENAMED PRESIDENT

The Womans Improvement Club held their annual election last Monday evening at their regular meeting at Brands Studio. The following officers were reelected:

Mrs. R. J. Bennetts ..... President
Mrs. P. Scadden 1st Vice President
Mrs. Kjorlie ..... 2nd Vice President
Mrs. Gildersleeve ..... Secretary
Mrs. Locklin ..... Treasurer

The Northern District Convention is to be held in Chico April 23, 24, 25. Mrs. Willoughby was appointed delegate with Mrs. Hoge as substitute.

The committee on the clean up work at the Library reported that the bills totaled $90. A card party will be given in Elks Hall May 13th to help defray the expense of the clean up work.

Miss Goyne reported that the shrubs which had been planted in the school grounds were doing very nicely, plans were being made to plant some climbing roses over the old frame work of the swings.

Mrs. Sawyer was chairman of the program committee which included two piano solos by Betty Gaylord. The subject for the evening was Women and Finance and was very ably handled by Mrs. Sawyer and Mrs. Kjorlie.

The meeting was well attended.

EDUCATION WEEK TO BE OBSERVED IN NEVADA CITY

Nevada Lodge No. 13, F. and A. M., have prepared for the observance of Educational Week by securing Prof. W. F. Meyer to deliver a lecture on the new discoveries in astornomy and other scientific subjects. A fine program will be given Wednesday evening in the high school auditorium.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Lee Leiter spent a few days visit ing in Oakland and San Francisco.

Miss Marie Young is visiting relatives in Taft.

Mrs. A. A. Willoughby and two youngsters took advantage of the Easter holidays to visit friends in Sonoma county.

W. H. Mueren, lighting expert and William King,, of the engineering department of the P. G. & E. Co., were here looking over the streets upon which the new lighting system is to be installed.

Court Reporter Miles Coughlin left for Tahoe City where he will report a preliminary examination. Today he is officiating in a like capacity at the preliminary examination of Steve Banduccu, charged with murder.

Arno Browning, employee at the Murchie mine, is suffering from a fractured index finger of the left hand, which he received while working at the mine.

Mrs. W. A. Fischer, almost 93 years of age, has returned to Hercules after spending the winter with her daughter, Mrs. James Young.

Richard Pohlglase came down from Alleghany last week to visit his family.

Earl Raymond of Auburn visited in Nevada City last week.

Traffic Officer Wm. Fouyer has returned from two weeks detail to Sacramento, while air maneuvers were in progress.

Scott Rundy, who is attending the Colleg of the Pacific, spent Easter week with his parents, Mr. and Mrs Theodore Rundy.

Miss Mary Schmidt, teacher in the San Francisco schools, spent the past week visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. W. Schmidt.

Mr. and Mrs. W. S. Coughlan had as visitors last week their son Darrell, and family of Alameda.

W. L .Coughlan and sister, Mrs. M. E. Campbell and niece Mary Joan of North Columbia were in Nevada City during the week.

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Nevada City

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IN FOR
TURKEYS
OR
CHICKENS
AT ALL TIMES

We Deliver
Phone 302

REGION CONVENTION WAS HELD AT CHICO

The second annual convention of the California Scholarship Federation was held at Chico on Saturday, April 12.

Three delegates from the Nevada City Chapter, Katherine Celio, Madeline Himes and Warren Chapman, accompanied by Miss Mabel Main attended the Convention at which approximately 250 students convened representing the high school chapters of the northern region.

After registration at 9:00 o'clock the chairman, Miss Tracy of Chico, called the meeting to order and several opening speeches were given before starting the regular business meeting which lasted until noon.

Luncheon was served at the Hotel Oaks after which a very interesting address was given by Baldwin M. Woods, Associate Dean of the University of California.

At 2:00 o'clock the students again assembled at the high school for "round table discussions", which lasted until 3:00 o'clock. From 3:00 to 4:30 the students gathered in the auditorium for a social hour.

Cars were provided for those who wished to visit points of interest in Chico and vicinity after the meeting had adjourned.

MINING PERSONALS

George L. Duffey and wife of Forest Hill were visitors in Nevada City Thursday. Mr. Duffey is acting superintendent of the Mayflower properties at Forest Hill.

Martin Costello, superintendent of the Four Aces mine near Michigan Bluff was a visitor here Thursday on mining business.

R. W. Morris, mining man of Eureka, Sierra county, came down from Downieville for a short time last week.

F. C. Foote, superintendent of the Montezuma Placer mine above Nevada City, came up from Los Angeles to remain for a time on business.

J. F. Bongard, member of the staff of the Division of Mines and Mining of the state department of natural resources, with offices at the Ferry Building, San Francisco, spent several days in Nevada county on business.

Fred Joubert, mining man of the Camptonville district, visited in Grass Valley recently.

Errol MacBoyle, manager of the Idaho-Maryland mine, was a recent business visitor in San Francisco.

Jerry Coughlin of Downieville was a recent Nevada City visitor.

John T. Curry while working with an irrigation ditch repair crew, was injured Friday when a log rolling down a hillside crushed his leg. He was rushed to a Grass Valley hospital.

Miss Nan O'Neill of Oakland visited a few days with her father, J. G. O'Neill and family.

Miss Dorothy Nesslage of Oakland is the guest of her aunt, Mrs. Alice Martin.

Mr and Mrs. J. A. Hitchens spent a week in Sacramento.

Wednesday afternoon two groups of army aeroplanes, flying in formation, one of eight and one of nine ulanes flew low over Nevada City. Many people rushed out of buildings to view the sight.

Miss Beatrice Cassidy, student at the Dominican school at San Rafael spent Easter vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. F. F. Cassidy.

Judge H. B. Nevill of Downieville attended the trial of Woods vs. Clerkin as a witness, last week.

Sheriff G. R. Carter, District Attorney W. E. Wright and Court Reporter M. D. Coughlin were official visitors in Truckee Sunday evening.

PREMISES FOR SALE—

The residence property of the late Chas. H. Eddy and wife on Prospect St., Nevada City. 9 room: 1½ story house in good repair and well furnished. Large lot commanding excellent view. Fully equipped with water, sewer, electric and gas servire. House and carpets curtains and such furnishings as desired to be sold to close estate.

Inquire of Fred M. Miller, Grass Valley, or O. D. Woodman, Nevada City.

HILLS CREST AUTO WRECKERS
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We buy and sell Junk of All Kinds
410 E. Main Street
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Births

FINNEGAN—To Mr. and Mrs. George B. Finnegan, Jr., at Summit, New Jersey, April 7th, a son, George B. III.

AN APPRECIATION

The publishers acknowledge their appreciation of the use of the Nevada City News equipment for assistance in getting out this issue of The Nugget while our new equipment is being tested out. The courtesy of Mr. George W. Gildersleeve in tendering its use showed the true esprit de corps among newspaper people.

George Wayman and Gordon Wood of Pike were recnt visitors.

Miss Helen Searls and Miss Lucille Marsh spent Easter in Nevada City. Miss Marsh states her father, Sherman Marsh, as improving, and will be out of the hospital in a week

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Hamshaw and two daughters of San Francisco and her mother, Mrs. McCormick of Oakland are visiting Mrs. C. J. English near North Columbia.

Mr. and Mrs. Clyde Cole of Washington were summoned to this city by the serious injury of Mrs. Cole's brother, Jack Curry.

Mrs. G. M. Flint of Oakland spent a few days visiting her mother, Mrs. M. Grimes.

Cecil Costa of Downieville was a recent Nevada City visitor.

Bud and Tom Wayman of Pike City were here on business Tuesday. Bill Cunningham and Oliver Chatfield also of Pike.

A residence on Walworth avenue owned by L. Charannat, occupied by the P. Welch family was badly damaged by fire Tuesday afternoon. The loss is about $300 covered by insurance.

Misses Irma McCormack, Dearestine Daniels. Iris Murchie, and Evelyn O'Connor, teachers of Roseville, visited their parents over the Easter vacation.

Mr. and Mrs. R. W. Gaylord of Sacramento visited Mrs. C. J. Brand and Miss Minnie Brand recently. Their daughter, Betty, remained for a few day's longer visit.

Mr. and Mrs. G. F. Hampton of San Francisco visited her parents, Judge and Mrs. F. T. Nilon recently

Mrs. W. L. Mobley and daughter, Miss Elaine, who teaches at Auburn High School, spent the past week in Berkeley.

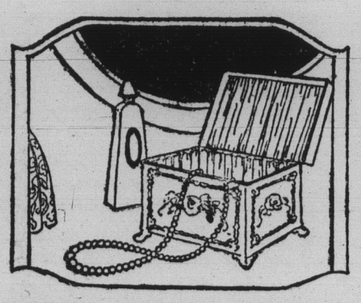
Mrs. A. M. Clark, who has been in Downieville visiting her daughter, Mrs. W. R. Carter, has returned and is visiting Mr. and Mrs. John Darke.

Miss Louise Martin is improving from an operation for appendicitis.

Miss Nan O'Neill and Mrs. G. M Flint of Oakland visited relatives in Nevada City recently.

E. J. N. Ott and wife were recent visitors in San Francisco. They were accompanied home by their daughter-in-law, Mrs. E. J. N. Ott, Jr., and son.

Mrs. E. W. Smith and daughter, Miss Edna, were joint hostesses recently to members of the Gold Flat Thursday Club. Danity refreshments were served after several hours spent in sewing.



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CLERKIN WINS IN SUIT BROUGHT GORDON WOOD

In the suit brought by Gordon Wood of Pike against William P. Clerkin asking $3000 damages for alleged malicious prosecution the case was dismissed on the showing that Clerkin was not actuated by malice when he charged grand theft A long array of character witnesses was paraded for both plaintiff and defendant, local people appearing on either side of the case. Oscar E. Winburn, Grass Valley attorney, was associated with the prosecution while W. E. Wright with a Marysville barrister appeared for the defendant.

W. H. Culver of French Corral was a business visitor.

Supervisors R. Eddy, E. Dudley, Joseph Frank, and H. Goudge accompanied by deputy clerk of the board, R. N. McCormack, spent a day in Sacramento last week before the tax commission.

Mr. and Mrs. R. S. Fitzsimmons and Mr. and Mrs. Ray Davis are home from Blairsden. They have overhauling equipment for the Tahoe National Forest Service. Wm. Gracey, chief clerk of the Forest Service, and son, Allan Gracey went over and returned with them.

JAMES MURCHIE DEAD WAS FORMER RESIDENT

James S. Murchie, discoverer of the famous Murchie mine east of Nevada City passed away at Merced recently. C. R. and Miss Alice Murchie of Nevada City attended the funeral.

Deceased came to California with his family by way of Panama in 1855 and they took up their home on the Red Dog road a short distance east of Nevada City. Finding a cropping of quartz near the home it developed into what has been one of the large producing mines of the county and is at present employing nearly a hundred men.

Mr. Murchie was for some years superintendent of the Yellow Aster mine at Randsburg and as a mining engineer made a number of trips to Alaska and other mining camps. About 15 years ago he removed to Merced where he had since made his home.

Miss Dorothy Roberts of Sacramento is visiting Mrs. C. Schwartz

Mrs. John Curnow is very seriously ill at her home in Tyler.

Mrs. J. Whitford arrived from San Francisco to spend Easter week in this city.

Read The Nugget mining news.

SPECIAL THIS WEEK

Peanut Butter, 1 lb tins	29c
Apple Butter, large jar	25c
Holsum Milk	3 for 25c
Salad Macaroni and Noodles	3 pkgs for 25c
Wanuts	lb 25c
Cream of Wheat	25c
Stringless Cut Beans, No. 2 tins	2 for 25c

We also carry the full line of Battle Creek Sanitarium

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"The Best for Less"

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New and used Mining Equipment of all kinds
Krogh Gravel Mill (complete)
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Electric and Gasoline Mine Hoists
Complete line of Pumping Equipment

NEVADA CITY MONUMENTAL WORKS
Is starting up its manufacturing plant, Monday April 14h
All delayed orders will be taken care of
New orders welcome
. Netz, Proprietor Nevada City

DONT DO IT!
What's the use of going to all hat fuss and bother, when, with our modern faciliies, we can insure satisfactory work and prompt delivery. Send it to the Laundry.
Phone Grass Valley 108, or see our driver.
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